

UNITED STATES  
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION  
Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 8-K

CURRENT REPORT  
PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

Date of Report (Date of earliest event reported): March 23, 2026

**TURN THERAPEUTICS INC.**  
(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

**Delaware**

(State or other jurisdiction  
of incorporation)

**001-42875**

(Commission File Number)

**32-0456090**

(IRS Employer  
Identification Number)

**250 N. Westlake Blvd., Westlake Village, California**

(Address of principal executive offices)

**91362**

(Zip Code)

Registrant's telephone number, including area code: **(818) 564-4011**

**N/A**

(Former name or former address, if changed since last report)

Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the following provisions:

- Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)
- Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)
- Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))
- Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c))

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

Title of Each Class	Trading Symbol	Name of Each Exchange on Which Registered
Common Stock, par value \$0.0001 per share	TTRX	The Nasdaq Stock Market LLC

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is an emerging growth company as defined in Rule 405 of the Securities Act of 1933 (§230.405 of this chapter) or Rule 12b-2 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (§240.12b-2 of this chapter).

Emerging growth company

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act.

## **Item 1.01 Entry into a Material Definitive Agreement.**

### ***Loan Agreement***

On March 23, 2026 (the “Closing Date”), Turn Therapeutics Inc. (the “Company”) entered into a Loan and Security Agreement (the “Loan and Security Agreement”) and a Supplement to the Loan and Security Agreement (the “Supplement” and, together with the Loan and Security Agreement, the “Loan Agreement”), with Avenue Venture Opportunities Fund II, L.P., as administrative agent, collateral agent (in such capacities, the “Agent”) and as a lender (in such capacity, together with each other lender from time to time party thereto, the “Lender”).

The Loan Agreement makes available to the Company term loans in an aggregate principal amount of up to \$25.0 million with (i) \$7.0 million funded within one business day of the Closing Date (“Tranche 1”) and (ii) up to \$8.0 million to be made available to the Company between September 1, 2026 and March 31, 2027, subject to, among other things, the Company’s achievement of specified clinical and financing milestones (“Tranche 2”). The Lender may make additional term loans of up to an additional \$10.0 million (the “Discretionary Tranche 3” and collectively with Tranche 1 and Tranche 2, the “Loans”), to be funded between January 1, 2027 and June 30, 2028, subject to, among other things, (i) that the Company has drawn the full amount of Tranche 2, (ii) the Company’s achievement of specified clinical and financing milestones and (iii) the mutual written agreement of the Company and the Lender (upon the Lender’s investment committee approval). The Loans bear interest at an annual rate equal to the greater of (x) the sum of 5.50% plus the prime rate as reported in The Wall Street Journal and (y) 12.25%. The Loans are secured by a lien upon and security interest in all of the Company’s assets, including intellectual property, subject to agreed exceptions. The maturity date of the Loans is October 1, 2029 (the “Maturity Date”). The Loan Agreement does not contain any minimum cash requirement or other financial covenant.

The Company will make interest only payments on the Loans until the 15-month anniversary of the Closing Date, subject to (i) a 9-month extension if the Company has achieved the Tranche 2 availability milestone and the full amount of Tranche 2 has been funded and (ii) an additional 6-month extension if the Company achieves the Discretionary Tranche 3 milestone. The Loan principal is repayable in equal monthly installments from the end of interest only period to the Maturity Date.

The Company may, at its option at any time, prepay the Loans in their entirety by paying the then-outstanding principal balance and all accrued and unpaid interest on the Loans, subject to a prepayment fee equal to (i) 3.0% of the principal amount outstanding if the prepayment occurs on or prior to the first anniversary following the Closing Date, (ii) 2.0% of the principal amount outstanding if the prepayment occurs after the first anniversary following the Closing Date, but on or prior to the second anniversary following the Closing Date, and (iii) 1.0% of the principal amount outstanding if the prepayment occurs after the second anniversary following the Closing Date. The Company will pay a final payment of 3.75% of the aggregate funded amount of the Loans, on the earlier of (x) the Maturity Date and (y) the date that the Company prepays all of the outstanding principal amount of the Loans in full. The Company paid to the Lender a commitment fee of \$150,000, of which \$50,000 was previously paid by the Company to the Lender as an advance deposit.

The Loan Agreement contains customary representations, warranties and covenants, including covenants by the Company limiting additional indebtedness, liens, guaranties, mergers and consolidations, substantial asset sales, investments and loans, certain corporate changes, transactions with affiliates and fundamental changes. The Loan Agreement provides for events of default customary for term loans of this type, including but not limited to non-payment, breaches or defaults in the performance of covenants, insolvency, bankruptcy and the occurrence of a material adverse effect on the Company. After the occurrence of an event of default, the Agent may (i) accelerate payment of all obligations, impose an increased rate of interest, and terminate the Lender’s commitments under the Loan Agreement and (ii) exercise any other right or remedy provided by contract or applicable law.

Pursuant to the Loan Agreement, the Lender will have the right to convert up to \$2.0 million of the outstanding principal of the Loans (the “Conversion Option”) at a price per share equal to 80% of the closing price of the Company’s common stock (the “Common Stock”) on the principal trading market for the Common Stock, on the date of exercise of the Conversion Option; provided, that the amount of the Conversion Option shall be in an aggregate amount of up to \$3.0 million of the principal amount of the outstanding Growth Capital Loans (as defined in the Supplement) upon the funding of Tranche 2. The Conversion Option is subject to certain terms and conditions, including beneficial ownership limitations.

In addition, subject to applicable law and certain specified exceptions, the Lender may participate in certain equity financing transactions of the Company in an aggregate amount of up to \$1.0 million on the same terms, conditions and pricing offered by the Company to other investors participating in such financing transaction (such right, the “Participation Right”).

The foregoing description of the Loan Agreement does not purport to be complete and is qualified in its entirety by reference to the text of the Loan and Security Agreement and the Supplement, which are filed as Exhibit 10.1 and Exhibit 10.2, respectively, to this Current Report on Form 8-K and are incorporated herein by reference.

### ***Equity Grant***

In connection with the Loans, the Company issued to the Lender shares of Common Stock with an aggregate value of \$1.2 million, with the exact number of shares calculated by dividing (i) \$1.2 million by (ii) the volume-weighted average price of the Common Stock, determined for the five (5) consecutive trading days ending on the last trading day immediately preceding the Closing Date (the “Equity Grant”).

### **Item 2.03 Creation of a Direct Financial Obligation or an Obligation under an Off-Balance Sheet Arrangement of a Registrant.**

The disclosure set forth in Item 1.01 of this Current Report on Form 8-K is incorporated by reference in this Item 2.03.

### **Item 3.02 Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities.**

The disclosure regarding the Equity Grant and the securities to be sold and issued pursuant to the Conversion Option under the Loan Agreement as set forth in Item 1.01 of this Current Report on Form 8-K is incorporated by reference in this Item 3.02.

The securities described above will be offered and sold in reliance upon an exemption from registration provided by Section 4(a)(2) of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the “Securities Act”). The Equity Grant, Loans and any shares of Common Stock issuable thereunder have not been registered under the Securities Act or any state securities laws and may not be offered or sold in the United States absent registration with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission (the “SEC”), or an applicable exemption from the registration requirements.

### **Item 7.01 Regulation FD Disclosure.**

On March 24, 2026, the Company issued a press release announcing the entry into the Loan Agreement. A copy of the press release is furnished as Exhibit 99.1 to this Current Report on Form 8-K.

The information in this Item 7.01, including Exhibit 99.1, shall not be deemed “filed” for purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the “Exchange Act”), or otherwise subject to the liabilities of that section, unless the Company specifically states that the information is to be considered “filed” under the Exchange Act or specifically incorporates it by reference into a filing under the Securities Act or the Exchange Act.

### **Forward-Looking Statements**

This Current Report on Form 8-K contains forward-looking statements made in reliance upon the safe harbor provisions of Section 27A of the Securities Act and Section 21E of the Exchange Act. Forward-looking statements include all statements that do not relate solely to historical or current facts, and can be identified by the use of words such as “may,” “will,” “expect,” “project,” “estimate,” “anticipate,” “plan,” “believe,” “potential,” “preliminary,” “should,” “continue,” or the negative versions of those words or other comparable words. These forward-looking statements include statements about the Loan Agreement, the availability of funds under the Loan Agreement, the Conversion Option, the shares of Common Stock issuable pursuant to the Conversion Option, the Lender’s exercise of the Participation Right, and the Company’s clinical progress and financing efforts. These forward-looking statements are based on information currently available to the Company and its current plans or expectations, and are subject to a number of uncertainties and risks that could significantly affect current plans. Actual results and performance could differ materially from those projected in the forward-looking statements as a result of many factors, including the uncertainties related to market conditions. The Company’s forward-looking statements also involve assumptions that, if they prove incorrect, would cause its results to differ materially from those expressed or implied by such forward-looking statements. These and other risks concerning the Company’s business are described in additional detail in the Company’s filings with the SEC. The Company is under no obligation to (and expressly disclaims any such obligation to) update or alter its forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise.

**Item 9.01 Financial Statements and Exhibits.**

(d) Exhibits.

<b>Exhibit Number</b>	<b>Description</b>
10.1	<a href="#">Loan and Security Agreement, dated as of March 23, 2026, among the Company, the Agent and the Lender.</a>
10.2†	<a href="#">Supplement to Loan and Security Agreement, dated as of March 23, 2026, among the Company, the Agent and the Lender.</a>
99.1	<a href="#">Press Release, dated March 24, 2026.</a>
104	Cover Page Interactive Data File (embedded within the Inline XBRL document).

† Certain portions of this exhibit have been redacted pursuant to Regulation S-K Item 601(b)(10)(iv). The registrant hereby agrees to furnish supplementally an unredacted copy of the exhibit to the SEC upon its request.

**SIGNATURES**

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

Date: March 24, 2026

**TURN THERAPEUTICS INC.**

By: /s/ Bradley Burnam

Name: Bradley Burnam

Title: Chief Executive Officer

LOAN AND SECURITY AGREEMENT

Dated as of March 23, 2026

among

TURN THERAPEUTICS INC.,  
a Delaware corporation,  
 ("Turn Therapeutics"),

TURN CONSUMER LLC,  
a Delaware limited liability company  
 ("Turn Consumer"; and together with Turn Therapeutics, jointly and severally, individually and collectively, "Borrower")

and

AVENUE VENTURE OPPORTUNITIES FUND II, L.P.,  
a Delaware limited partnership,  
as administrative agent and collateral agent (in such capacity "Agent") and as a lender  
(in such capacity, together with each other lender from time to time party hereto, a "Lender" and collectively, the "Lenders")

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## LOAN AND SECURITY AGREEMENT

Borrower, Lenders and Agent have entered or anticipate entering into one or more transactions pursuant to which each Lender agrees to make available to Borrower a loan facility governed by the terms and conditions set forth in this document and one or more Supplements executed by Borrower, Lenders and Agent which incorporate this document by reference. Each Supplement constitutes a supplement to and forms part of this document, and will be read and construed as one with this document, so that this document and the Supplement constitute a single agreement between the parties (collectively referred to as this “**Agreement**”).

Accordingly, the parties agree as follows:

### ARTICLE 1 - INTERPRETATION

**1.1 Definitions.** The terms defined in Article 10 and in the Supplement will have the meanings therein specified for purposes of this Agreement.

**1.2 Inconsistency.** In the event of any inconsistency between the provisions of any Supplement and this document, the provisions of the Supplement will be controlling for the purpose of all relevant transactions.

### ARTICLE 2 - THE COMMITMENT AND LOANS

**2.1 The Commitment.** Subject to the terms and conditions of this Agreement, each Lender agrees to make term loans to Borrower from time to time from the Closing Date and to and including the Termination Date in an aggregate principal amount not exceeding the Commitment. The Commitment is not a revolving credit commitment, and Borrower does not have the right to reborrow hereunder or repay except in accordance with the terms of this Agreement, any applicable Supplement, and the applicable Note. The aggregate Loans requested by Borrower to be made on a single Business Day shall be for a minimum principal amount set forth in the Supplement, except to the extent the remaining Commitment is a lesser amount.

**2.2 Notes Evidencing Loans; Repayment.** Each Loan shall be evidenced by a separate Note payable to the order of each Lender of such Loan, in the total principal amount of the Loan. Principal and interest of each Loan shall be payable at the times and in the manner set forth in the Note and regularly scheduled payments thereof shall be effected by automatic debit of the appropriate funds from Borrower’s Primary Operating Account as specified in the Supplement hereto. Repayment of the Loans and payment of all other amounts owed to each Lender will be paid by Borrower in the currency in which the same has been provided (i.e., United States Dollars).

#### 2.3 Procedures for Borrowing.

(a) At least five (5) Business Days prior to a proposed Borrowing Date (or such lesser period of time as may be agreed upon by the Required Lenders in their sole discretion), Agent shall have received from Borrower a written request for a borrowing hereunder (a “**Borrowing Request**”). Each Borrowing Request shall be in substantially the form of Exhibit “B” to the Supplement, shall be executed by a responsible executive or financial officer of Borrower, and shall state how much is requested, and shall be accompanied by such other information and documentation as required by this Agreement and the Borrowing Request.

(b) No later than 1:00 p.m. Pacific Standard Time on the Borrowing Date, if Borrower has satisfied the conditions precedent in Article 4 by 9:00 a.m. Pacific Standard Time on such Borrowing Date, each Lender shall make its Loan available to Borrower in immediately available funds.

**2.4 Interest.** Except as otherwise specified in the applicable Note and/or Supplement, Basic Interest on the outstanding principal balance of each Loan shall accrue daily at the Designated Rate from the Borrowing Date. If the outstanding principal balance of such Loan is not paid at maturity as required by this Agreement, any applicable Supplement, and the applicable Note, interest shall accrue at the Default Rate until paid in full, as further set forth herein.

#### 2.5 Intentionally Omitted.

**2.6 Interest Rate Calculation.** Basic Interest, along with charges and fees under this Agreement and any Loan Document, shall be calculated for actual days elapsed on the basis of a 360-day year, which results in higher interest, charge or fee payments than if a 365-day year were used. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary, in no event shall Borrower be obligated to pay any Lender interest, charges or fees at a rate in excess of the highest rate permitted by applicable law from time to time in effect, and any payment made by Borrower in excess of that which is permitted by applicable law from time to time in effect shall promptly be returned to Borrower.

**2.7 Default Interest.** Any unpaid payments in respect of the Obligations shall bear interest from their respective maturities, whether scheduled or accelerated, at the Default Rate, compounded monthly. Following the occurrence of an Event of Default, all outstanding Obligations shall bear interest at the Default Rate, compounded monthly, as of the date of occurrence of such Event of Default. Borrower shall pay such interest on demand.

**2.8 Late Charges.** If Borrower is late in making any scheduled payment in respect of the Obligations by more than five (5) days, then Borrower agrees to pay a late charge of five percent (5%) of the payment due, but not less than fifty dollars (\$50.00) for any one such delinquent payment. This late charge shall be charged by Agent, for the ratable benefit of the Lenders, for the purpose of defraying the expenses incidental to the handling of such delinquent amounts. Borrower acknowledges that such late charge represents a reasonable sum considering all of the circumstances existing on the date of this Agreement and represents a fair and reasonable estimate of the costs that will be sustained by Lenders due to the failure of Borrower to make timely payments. Borrower further agrees that proof of actual damages would be costly and inconvenient. Such late charge shall be paid without prejudice to the right of Lenders and Agent to collect any other amounts provided to be paid or to declare a default under this Agreement or any of the other Loan Documents or from exercising any other rights and remedies of Agent for the ratable benefit of the Lenders.

**2.9 Records.** Principal, Basic Interest and all other sums owed under any Loan Document shall be evidenced by entries in records maintained by Agent and each Lender for such purpose. Each payment on and any other credits with respect to principal, Basic Interest and all other sums outstanding under any Loan Document shall be evidenced by entries in such records. Absent manifest error, Agent's and each Lender's records shall be conclusive evidence thereof.

#### **2.10 Grant of Security Interests; Filing of Financing Statements.**

(a) To secure the timely payment and performance of all of Borrower's Obligations, Borrower hereby grants to Agent, for the ratable benefit of the Lenders, continuing security interests in all of the Collateral. In connection with the foregoing, Borrower authorizes Agent to prepare and file any financing statements describing the Collateral without otherwise obtaining Borrower's signature or consent with respect to the filing of such financing statements. Such financing statements may indicate the Collateral as "all assets of the Debtor" or words of similar effect.

(b) In furtherance of Borrower's grant of the security interests in the Collateral pursuant to Section 2.10(a) above, Borrower hereby pledges and grants to Agent, for the ratable benefit of the Lenders, a security interest in all the Shares, together with all proceeds and substitutions thereof, all cash, stock and other moneys and property paid thereon, all rights to subscribe for securities declared or granted in connection therewith, and all other cash and noncash proceeds of the foregoing, as security for the performance of the Obligations. On the Closing Date or at any time thereafter following Agent's request, the certificate or certificates for the Shares will be delivered to the Agent, accompanied by an instrument of assignment duly executed in blank by Borrower, unless such Shares have not been certificated. To the extent required by the terms and conditions governing the Shares, Borrower shall cause the books of each entity whose Shares are part of the Collateral and any transfer agent to reflect the pledge of the Shares. Upon the occurrence and during the continuance of an Event of Default hereunder, Agent, at the direction of the Required Lenders, may effect the transfer of any securities included in the Collateral (including but not limited to the Shares) into the name of Agent and cause new certificates representing such securities to be issued in the name of Agent or its transferee(s). Borrower will execute and deliver such documents, and take or cause to be taken such actions, as Agent may reasonably request to perfect or continue the perfection of Agent's security interest in the Shares. Except as provided in the following sentence, Borrower shall be entitled to exercise any voting rights with respect to the Shares and to give consents, waivers and ratifications in respect thereof, provided that no vote shall be cast or consent, waiver or ratification given or action taken which would constitute a violation of any of the terms of this Agreement. All such rights to vote and give consents, waivers and ratifications shall terminate upon the occurrence and continuance of an Event of Default and Agent's, at the direction of the Required Lenders, written notice to Borrower of Agent's intent to exercise its rights and remedies under this Agreement, including this Section 2.10(b).

(c) Borrower is and shall remain absolutely and unconditionally liable for the performance of its Obligations, including, without limitation, any deficiency by reason of the failure of the Collateral to satisfy all amounts due to each Lender under any of the Loan Documents.

(d) All Collateral pledged by Borrower under this Agreement and any Supplement shall secure the timely payment and performance of all Obligations. Except as expressly provided in this Agreement, no Collateral pledged under this Agreement or any Supplement shall be released until such time as all Obligations have been satisfied and paid in full (other than inchoate indemnity obligations).

## ARTICLE 3 - REPRESENTATIONS AND WARRANTIES

Borrower represents and warrants that, except as set forth in the Supplement or the Schedule of Exceptions hereto, if any, as of the Closing Date and each Borrowing Date:

**3.1 Due Organization.** Borrower is a corporation duly organized and validly existing in good standing under the laws of the jurisdiction of its incorporation, and is duly qualified to conduct business and is in good standing in each other jurisdiction in which its business is conducted or its properties are located, except where the failure to be so qualified would not reasonably be expected to have a Material Adverse Effect.

**3.2 Authorization, Validity and Enforceability.** The execution, delivery and performance of all Loan Documents executed by Borrower are within Borrower's powers, have been duly authorized, and are not in conflict with Borrower's certificate of incorporation or by-laws, or the terms of any charter or other organizational document of Borrower, as amended from time to time; and all such Loan Documents constitute valid and binding obligations of Borrower, enforceable in accordance with their terms (except as may be limited by bankruptcy, insolvency and similar laws affecting the enforcement of creditors' rights in general, and subject to general principles of equity).

**3.3 Compliance with Applicable Laws.** Borrower has complied with all licensing, permit and fictitious name requirements necessary to lawfully conduct the business in which it is engaged, and to any sales, leases or the furnishing of services by Borrower, including without limitation those requiring consumer or other disclosures, the noncompliance with which would have a Material Adverse Effect.

**3.4 No Conflict.** The execution, delivery, and performance by Borrower of all Loan Documents are not in conflict with any material law, rule, regulation, order or directive, or any indenture, agreement, or undertaking to which Borrower is a party or by which Borrower may be bound or affected, except to the extent such conflict would not reasonably be expected to have a Material Adverse Effect. Without limiting the generality of the foregoing, the Equity Grant does not violate any agreement or instrument by which Borrower is bound or require the consent of any holders of Borrower's securities other than consents which have been obtained prior to the Closing Date.

**3.5 No Litigation, Claims or Proceedings.** There is no litigation, tax claim, proceeding or dispute pending, or, to the knowledge of Borrower, threatened against or affecting Borrower, its property or the conduct of its business to the extent the same would reasonably be expected to have a Material Adverse Effect.

**3.6 Correctness of Financial Statements.** Borrower's financial statements which have been delivered to Lender fairly and accurately, in all material respects, reflect Borrower's financial condition in accordance with GAAP as of the latest date of such financial statements; and, since that date there has been no Material Adverse Change.

**3.7 No Subsidiaries.** As of the Closing Date, Borrower is not a majority owner of or in a "control" relationship with any other business entity except as set forth in the Schedule of Exceptions hereto.

**3.8 Environmental Matters.** To its knowledge after reasonable inquiry, Borrower has concluded that Borrower is in compliance with Environmental Laws, except to the extent a failure to be in such compliance would not reasonably be expected to have a Material Adverse Effect.

**3.9 No Event of Default.** No Default or Event of Default has occurred and is continuing.

**3.10 Full Disclosure.** None of the representations or warranties made by Borrower in the Loan Documents as of the date such representations and warranties are made or deemed made, and none of the written statements contained in any exhibit, report, statement or certificate furnished by or on behalf of Borrower in connection with the Loan Documents (including disclosure materials delivered by or on behalf of Borrower to Lenders prior to the Closing Date or pursuant to Section 5.2 hereof), taken as a whole, contains any untrue statement of a material fact or omits any material fact required to be stated therein or necessary to make the statements made therein, in light of the circumstances under which they are made, not misleading in any material respect as of the time when made or delivered.

### 3.11 Specific Representations Regarding Collateral.

**(a) Title.** Except for the security interests created by this Agreement and Permitted Liens, (i) Borrower is and will be the unconditional legal and beneficial owner of the Collateral, and (ii) the Collateral is genuine and subject to no Liens, other than Permitted Liens. There exist no prior assignments or encumbrances of record with the U.S. Patent and Trademark Office or U.S. Copyright Office affecting any Collateral in favor of any third party, other than Permitted Liens.

**(b) Rights to Payment.** The names of the obligors, amount owing to Borrower, due dates and all other information with respect to the Rights to Payment are and will be correctly stated in all material respects in all Records relating to the Rights to Payment. Borrower further represents and warrants, to its knowledge, that each Person appearing to be obligated on a Right to Payment has authority and capacity to contract and is bound as it appears to be.

**(c) Location of Collateral.** As of the Closing Date, Borrower's chief executive office, Inventory, Records, Equipment, and any other offices or places of business are located at the address(es) shown on the Supplement.

**(d) Business Names.** Other than its full corporate name, Borrower has not conducted business using any trade names or fictitious business names except as shown on the Supplement.

### 3.12 Copyrights, Patents, Trademarks and Licenses.

**(a)** Borrower owns or is licensed or otherwise has the right to use all of the patents, trademarks, service marks, trade names, copyrights, contractual franchises, authorizations and other similar rights that are reasonably necessary for the operation of its business, without known conflict with the rights of any other Person.

**(b)** To Borrower's knowledge, no slogan or other advertising device, product, process, method, substance, part or other material now employed, or now contemplated to be employed, by Borrower infringes upon any rights held by any other Person.

**(c)** No claim or litigation regarding any of the foregoing is pending or, to Borrower's knowledge, threatened, and, to Borrower's knowledge, no patent, invention, device, application, principle or any statute, law, rule, regulation, standard or code is pending or proposed which, in either case, could reasonably be expected to have a Material Adverse Effect.

**3.13 Regulatory Compliance.** Borrower has met the minimum funding requirements of ERISA with respect to any employee benefit plans subject to ERISA. No event has occurred resulting from Borrower's failure to comply with ERISA that is reasonably likely to result in Borrower's incurring any liability that could have a Material Adverse Effect. Borrower is not required to be registered as an "investment company" or a company "controlled" by an "investment company" within the meaning of the Investment Company Act of 1940. Borrower is not engaged principally, or as one of its important activities, in the business of extending credit for the purpose of purchasing or carrying margin stock (within the meaning of Regulations T and U of the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System). Borrower has complied in all material respects with all the provisions of the Federal Fair Labor Standards Act.

**3.14 Shares.** Borrower has full power and authority to create a first priority Lien on the Shares, and no disability or contractual obligation exists that would prohibit Borrower from pledging the Shares pursuant to this Agreement. To Borrower's knowledge, there are no subscriptions, warrants, rights of first refusal or other restrictions on transfer relative to, or options exercisable with respect to the Shares. The Shares have been and will be duly authorized and validly issued, and are fully paid and non-assessable. To Borrower's knowledge, the Shares are not the subject of any present or threatened suit, action, arbitration, administrative or other proceeding, and Borrower knows of no reasonable grounds for the institution of any such proceedings.

**3.15 Compliance with Anti-Corruption Laws.** Borrower has not taken any action that would cause a violation of any applicable anti-corruption law, including but not limited to, the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act, the United Kingdom Bribery Act, and all other applicable anti-corruption laws. Borrower, and to Borrower's knowledge, its employees, agents and representatives have not, directly or indirectly, offered, paid, given, promised or authorized the payment of any money, gift or anything of value to any person acting in an official capacity for any government department, agency or instrumentality, including state-owned or controlled companies or entities, and public international organizations, as well as a political party or official thereof or candidate for political office. None of Borrower's principals or staff are officers, employees or representatives of governments, government agencies, or government-owned or controlled enterprises.

**3.16 Survival.** The representations and warranties of Borrower as set forth in this Agreement survive the execution and delivery of this Agreement.

#### **ARTICLE 4 - CONDITIONS PRECEDENT**

**4.1 Conditions to First Loan.** The obligation of each Lender to make its first Loan hereunder is, in addition to the conditions precedent specified in Section 4.2 and in any Supplement, subject to the fulfillment of the following conditions and to the receipt by Agent of the documents described below, duly executed and in form and substance satisfactory to each Lender and its counsel:

**(a) Resolutions.** A certified copy of the resolutions of the Board of Directors of each Borrower authorizing the execution, delivery and performance by each Borrower of the Loan Documents.

**(b) Incumbency and Signatures.** A certificate of the secretary (or other authorized officer) of each Borrower certifying the names of the officer or officers of each Borrower authorized to sign the Loan Documents, together with a sample of the true signature of each such officer.

**(c) Legal Opinion.** The opinion of legal counsel for Borrower as to such matters as Agent may reasonably request, in form and substance satisfactory to Agent.

**(d) Charter Documents.** Copies of the organizational and charter documents of Borrower (e.g., Articles or Certificate of Incorporation and Bylaws), as amended through the Closing Date, certified by an officer of Borrower as being true, correct and complete as of the Closing Date.

**(e) This Agreement.** Counterparts of this Agreement and the initial Supplement, with all schedules completed and attached thereto (unless waived in writing by Agent), and disclosing such information as is acceptable to the Required Lenders.

**(f) Financing Statements.** Filing copies (or other evidence of filing satisfactory to Agent and its counsel) of such UCC financing statements, collateral assignments, Account Control Agreements, and termination statements, with respect to the Collateral as Agent shall request.

**(g) Intellectual Property Security Agreement.** An Intellectual Property Security Agreement executed by Borrower in form and substance satisfactory to Agent.

**(h) Lien Searches.** UCC lien, judgment, bankruptcy and tax lien searches of Borrower from such jurisdictions or offices as Agent may reasonably request, all as of a date reasonably satisfactory to Agent and its counsel.

**(i) Good Standing Certificate.** A certificate of status or good standing of Borrower as of a date acceptable to Agent from the jurisdiction of Borrower's organization and any foreign jurisdictions where Borrower is required by applicable law to be qualified to do business as conducted as of the Closing Date.

**(j) Equity Grant.** Duly executed documentation issued by Borrower to Agent (for the benefit of the Lenders) effectuating the Equity Grant, including but not limited to (i) an instruction letter to the transfer agent of Turn Therapeutics, (ii) a book-entry statement evidencing the shares and (iii) a subscription agreement.

**(k) Insurance Certificates.** Insurance certificates with respect to property insurance showing Agent as loss payee and additional insured and with respect to general liability insurance showing Agent as additional insured.

**(l) Account Control Agreements.** Duly executed Account Control Agreements with respect to any Deposit Account, Securities Account, or Commodity Account of Borrower, other than Excluded Accounts.

**(m) Other Documents.** Such other documents and instruments as Agent or Lenders may reasonably request to effectuate the intents and purposes of this Agreement.

**4.2 Conditions to All Loans.** The obligation of each Lender to make its initial Loan and each subsequent Loan is subject to the following further conditions precedent that:

**(a) No Default.** No Default or Event of Default has occurred and is continuing or will result from the making of any such Loan, and the representations and warranties of Borrower contained in Article 3 of this Agreement and Part 3 of the Supplement are true and correct in all material respects as of the Borrowing Date of such Loan (except to the extent such representations and warranties expressly refer to an earlier date, in which case they shall be true and correct as of such earlier date).

**(b) No Material Adverse Change.** No event has occurred that has had or could reasonably be expected to have a Material Adverse Change.

**(c) Borrowing Request.** Borrower shall have delivered to Agent a Borrowing Request for the Loans.

**(d) Note.** Borrower shall have delivered an executed Note to each Lender evidencing the Loan made by such Lender, substantially in the form attached to the Supplement as an exhibit.

**(e) Supplemental Lien Filings.** Borrower shall have executed and delivered such amendments or supplements to this Agreement, any Supplement, and additional Security Documents, financing statements and third party waivers as Agent may reasonably request in connection with the proposed Loan, in order to create, protect or perfect or to maintain the perfection of Agent's Liens on the Collateral as contemplated by this Agreement.

**(f) Financial Projections.** Borrower shall have delivered to Agent Borrower's business plan and/or financial projections or forecasts as most recently approved by Borrower's Board of Directors.

**4.3 Post-Closing Conditions.** Unless otherwise provided in writing, the obligation of each Lender to make its initial Loan and each subsequent Loan is subject to:

**(a)** Within three (3) days after the Closing Date (or such later date as Agent may agree), Agent shall have received (duly executed and in form and substance reasonably satisfactory to Agent) Account Control Agreements with respect to any Deposit Account or Securities Account (other than any Excluded Accounts).

**(b)** Within thirty (30) days after the Closing Date (or such later date as Agent may agree), Agent shall have received (in form and substance satisfactory to Agent) (i) a patent assignment to Turn Therapeutics filed by Global Health Solutions LLC with the United States Patent and Trademark Office, (ii) a patent assignment to Turn Therapeutics filed by Global Health Solutions, Inc. with the United States Patent and Trademark Office, (iii) a trademark assignment to Turn Therapeutics filed by Global Health Solutions LLC with the United States Patent and Trademark Office and (iv) a trademark assignment to Turn Therapeutics filed by Global Health Solutions, Inc. with the United States Patent and Trademark Office.

## **ARTICLE 5 - AFFIRMATIVE COVENANTS**

During the term of this Agreement and until its performance of all Obligations (other than inchoate indemnity obligations), Borrower will:

**5.1 Notice to Lenders.** Promptly give written notice to Agent of:

**(a)** Any litigation or administrative or regulatory proceeding affecting Borrower where the amount claimed against Borrower is at the applicable Threshold Amount or more, or where the granting of the relief requested would reasonably be expected to have a Material Adverse Effect; or of the acquisition by Borrower of any commercial tort claim, including brief details of such claim and such other information as Agent may reasonably request to enable Agent to better perfect its Lien in such commercial tort claim as Collateral.

**(b)** Any substantial dispute which may exist between Borrower and any governmental or regulatory authority that if adversely determined, would reasonably be expected to have a Material Adverse Effect.

(c) The occurrence of any Default or any Event of Default.

(d) Any change in the location of any of Borrower's places of business or Collateral at least thirty (30) days in advance of such change (other than Collateral in transit in the ordinary course of business), or of the establishment of any new, or the discontinuance of any existing, place of business.

(e) Any dispute or default by Borrower or any other party under any joint venture, partnering, distribution, cross-licensing, strategic alliance, collaborative research or manufacturing, license or similar agreement which would reasonably be expected to have a Material Adverse Effect.

(f) Any other matter which has resulted or would reasonably result in a Material Adverse Change.

(g) Any Subsidiary Borrower intends to acquire or create prior to its acquisition or creation.

**5.2 Financial Statements.** Deliver to Agent or cause to be delivered to Agent, in form and detail satisfactory to Agent the following financial and other information, which Borrower warrants shall be accurate and complete in all material respects:

(a) **Monthly Financial Statements.** As soon as available but no later than thirty (30) days after the end of each month, Borrower's unaudited balance sheet as of the end of such period, and Borrower's unaudited income statement and cash flow statement for such period and for that portion of Borrower's financial reporting year ending with such period, prepared in accordance with GAAP and attested by a responsible financial officer of Borrower as being complete and correct in all material respects and fairly presenting Borrower's financial condition and the results of Borrower's operations as of the date(s) and for the period(s) covered thereby.

(b) **Year-End Financial Statements.** As soon as available but no later than ninety (90) days after the end of each financial reporting year, a complete copy of Borrower's audit report, which shall include balance sheet, income statement, statement of changes in equity and statement of cash flows for such year, prepared in accordance with GAAP and certified by an independent certified public accountant selected by Borrower and reasonably satisfactory to Agent (the "**Accountant**"); provided that, Agent hereby acknowledges that Withum Smith+Brown, PC, and any of the "big four" public accounting firms, are satisfactory to Agent as the Accountant. The Accountant's certification shall not be qualified or limited due to a restricted or limited examination by the Accountant of any material portion of Borrower's records. Notwithstanding the foregoing, if Borrower's Board of Directors does not require Borrower's financial statements to be audited for a particular reporting year, then Borrower shall deliver to Lender unaudited financial statements for such year, including the items described in, and in the timeframe specified in, this Section 5.2(b) (other than the Accountant's certification).

(c) **Compliance Certificates.** Simultaneously with the delivery of each set of financial statements referred to in paragraphs (a) and (b) above, a certificate of the chief financial officer (or other executive officer) of Borrower substantially in the form of Exhibit "C" to the Supplement (a "**Compliance Certificate**") stating, among other things, whether any Default or Event of Default exists on the date of such certificate, and if so, setting forth the details thereof and the action which Borrower is taking or proposes to take with respect thereto.

(d) **Government Required Reports.** Promptly after sending, issuing, making available, or filing, copies of all reports, proxy statements, and financial statements that Borrower sends or makes available generally to its stockholders, and, not later than five (5) days after actual filing or the date such filing was first due, all registration statements and reports that Borrower files or is required to file with the Securities and Exchange Commission, or any other governmental or regulatory authority having similar authority; *provided*, that any such items which are available on the EDGAR system need not be directly furnished to Agent or any Lender unless required to be directly furnished in accordance with the terms and conditions of this Agreement.

(e) **Other Information.** Such other statements, lists of property and accounts, budgets (as updated), sales projections, forecasts, reports, 409A valuation reports (as updated), operating plans, financial exhibits, capitalization tables (as updated) and information relating to equity and debt financings consummated after the Closing Date (including post-closing capitalization table(s)), or other information as Agent (on behalf of itself or any Lender) may from time to time reasonably request to the extent such information reasonably relates to Agent's or any Lender's rights or interests hereunder.

**(f) Board Packages.** In addition to the information described in Section 5.2(e), Borrower will promptly provide Agent (for distribution to Lenders) with copies of all notices, minutes, consents and other materials, financial or otherwise, which Borrower provides to its Board of Directors (collectively, “**Board Packages**”); provided, however, that Borrower need not provide Agent or any Lender with copies of routine Board actions, such as option and stock grants under Borrower’s equity incentive plan in the normal course of business; and provided, further, however, that such Board Packages may be redacted to the extent that (i) Borrower’s Board of Directors reasonably determines such redaction is reasonably necessary to preserve the attorney-client privilege, to protect highly confidential proprietary information, or for other similar reasons or (ii) such redacted material relates to Agent or any Lender (or Borrower’s strategy regarding the Loans, Agent, or any Lender).

### **5.3 [Reserved].**

**5.4 Existence.** Maintain and preserve Borrower’s existence, present form of business, and all rights and privileges necessary in the normal course of its business; and keep all Borrower’s property in good working order and condition, ordinary wear and tear excepted.

**5.5 Insurance.** Obtain and keep in force insurance in such amounts and types as is usual in the type of business conducted by Borrower, with insurance carriers having a policyholder rating of not less than “A” and financial category rating of Class VII in “Best’s Insurance Guide,” unless otherwise approved by Agent. Such insurance policies must be in form and substance reasonably satisfactory to Agent, and shall list Agent as an additional insured or loss payee, as applicable, on endorsement(s) in form reasonably acceptable to Agent. Borrower shall furnish to Agent such endorsements, and upon Agent’s or any Lender’s request, copies of any or all such policies.

**5.6 Accounting Records.** Maintain adequate books, accounts and records, and prepare all financial statements in accordance with GAAP, and (to the extent noncompliance would reasonably be expected to have a Material Adverse Effect) in compliance with the regulations of any governmental or regulatory authority having jurisdiction over Borrower or Borrower’s business; and permit employees or agents of Agent at such reasonable times as Agent may request in writing at least five (5) Business Days in advance, at Borrower’s expense, to inspect Borrower’s properties, and to examine, review and audit, and make copies and memoranda of Borrower’s books, accounts and records; *provided*, unless an Event of Default has occurred and is continuing, such inspections shall take place not more than once in any 12-month period and Borrower shall not be responsible for any expenses therefor in excess of \$2,500 in any 12-month period (without duplication of the inspection rights set forth in Section 5.9(a)).

**5.7 Compliance with Laws.** Comply with all laws (including Environmental Laws), rules, regulations applicable to, and all orders and directives of any governmental or regulatory authority having jurisdiction over, Borrower or Borrower’s business, and with all material agreements to which Borrower is a party, except where the failure to so comply would not have a Material Adverse Effect.

**5.8 Taxes and Other Liabilities.** Pay all Borrower’s Indebtedness when due; pay all taxes and other governmental or regulatory assessments before delinquency or before any penalty attaches thereto, except as may be contested in good faith by the appropriate procedures and for which Borrower shall maintain appropriate reserves; and timely file all required tax returns (subject to any applicable extensions); in each case to the extent failure to make such payments or file such return would reasonably be expected to have a Material Adverse Effect.

### **5.9 Special Collateral Covenants.**

**(a) Maintenance of Collateral; Inspection.** Do all things reasonably necessary to maintain, preserve, protect and keep all Collateral in good working order and salable condition, ordinary wear and tear excepted, deal with the Collateral in all commercially reasonable ways as are considered good practice by owners of like property, and use the Collateral lawfully and, to the extent applicable, only as permitted by Borrower’s insurance policies. Maintain, or cause to be maintained, complete and accurate Records, in all material respects, relating to the Collateral. Upon reasonable prior notice at reasonable times during normal business hours, Borrower hereby authorizes Agent’s officers, employees, representatives and agents to inspect the Collateral and to discuss the Collateral and the Records relating thereto with Borrower’s officers and employees, and, in the case of any Right to Payment, after consultation with Borrower, with any Person which is or may be obligated thereon; *provided*, unless an Event of Default has occurred and is continuing, such inspections shall take place not more than once in any 12-month period and Borrower shall not be responsible for any expenses therefor in excess of \$2,500 in any 12-month period (without duplication of the inspection rights set forth in Section 5.6).

**(b) Documents of Title.** Not sign or authorize the signing of any financing statement or other document naming Borrower as debtor or obligor, or acquiesce or cooperate in the issuance of any bill of lading, warehouse receipt or other document or instrument of title with respect to any Collateral, except those negotiated to Agent, or those naming Agent as secured party, or if solely to create, perfect or maintain a Permitted Lien.

**(c) Change in Location or Name.** Without at least 30 days' prior written notice to Agent: (a) not relocate any Collateral or Records (other than in transit in the ordinary course of business), its chief executive office, or establish a place of business at a location other than as specified in the Supplement; and (b) not change its name, mailing address, location of Collateral, jurisdiction of incorporation or its legal structure.

**(d) [Reserved].**

**(e) Agreement with Persons in Possession of Collateral.** Use its commercially reasonable efforts to obtain and maintain such acknowledgments, consents, waivers and agreements (each a "**Waiver**") from the owner, operator, lienholder, mortgagee, landlord or any Person in possession of tangible Collateral in excess of Fifty Thousand Dollars (\$50,000) per location as Agent may require, all in form and substance reasonably satisfactory to Agent. In addition, Agent shall have the right to require Borrower to use its commercially reasonable efforts to provide Agent with a Waiver for any Collateral that is located in a jurisdiction that provides for statutory landlord's Liens and for any location at which the Person in possession of such Collateral has a Lien thereon. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary in this Section 5.9(e), Borrower, Agent and Lenders acknowledge and agree that all material Intellectual Property and Records that are maintained on items of Collateral for which Borrower is unable to provide a Waiver also shall be maintained or backed up in a manner sufficient that Agent shall be able to have access to such Intellectual Property and Records in accordance with the exercise of Agent's rights hereunder.

**(f) Certain Agreements on Rights to Payment.** Other than in the ordinary course of business, not make any material discount, credit, rebate or other reduction in the original amount owing on a Right to Payment or accept in satisfaction of a Right to Payment less than the original amount thereof.

**5.10 Authorization for Automated Clearinghouse Funds Transfer.** (i) Authorize each Lender to initiate debit entries to Borrower's Primary Operating Account, specified in the Supplement hereto, through Automated Clearinghouse ("**ACH**") transfers, in order to satisfy the regularly scheduled payments of principal and interest; (ii) provide Agent (to notify each Lender) at least thirty (30) days' notice of any change in Borrower's Primary Operating Account; and (iii) grant each Lender any additional authorizations necessary to begin ACH debits from a new account which becomes the Primary Operating Account.

**5.11 Anti-Corruption Laws.** Provide true, accurate and complete information, in all material respects, in all product orders, reimbursement requests and other communications relating to Borrower and its products in order to comply in all material respects with applicable anti-corruption law, including but not limited to, the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act, the United Kingdom Bribery Act, and all other applicable anti-corruption laws.

**5.12 Key Person Requirement.** Employ the Key Person as Chief Executive Officer of Borrower (or employed in another C-level role of materially similar importance) unless otherwise consented to by Agent in writing; *provided*, in the event such Key Person is no longer in such a position for any reason, Borrower shall have thirty (30) days to replace such individual with another individual satisfactory to Agent.

## **ARTICLE 6 - NEGATIVE COVENANTS**

During the term of this Agreement and until the performance of all Obligations (other than inchoate indemnity obligations), Borrower will not:

**6.1 Indebtedness.** Be indebted for borrowed money, the deferred purchase price of property, or leases which would be capitalized in accordance with GAAP; or become liable as a surety, guarantor, accommodation party or otherwise for or upon the obligation of any other Person, except for Permitted Indebtedness.

**6.2 Liens.** Create, incur, assume or permit to exist any Lien, or grant any other Person a negative pledge, on any of Borrower's property, except Permitted Liens and any negative pledge in respect of any asset subject to a Lien permitted by clause (c) of the definition of Permitted Liens. Borrower, Agent and each Lender agree that this covenant is not intended to constitute a lien, deed of trust, equitable mortgage, or security interest of any kind on any of Borrower's real property, and this Agreement shall not be recorded or recordable. Notwithstanding the foregoing, however, violation of this covenant by Borrower shall constitute an Event of Default.

**6.3 Dividends.** Pay any dividends or purchase, redeem or otherwise acquire or make any other distribution with respect to any of Borrower's capital stock, except (a) dividends or other distributions solely of capital stock of Borrower, (b) so long as no Event of Default has occurred and is continuing, repurchases of stock from employees or contractors upon termination of employment or services under reverse vesting or similar repurchase plans not to exceed One Hundred Thousand Dollars (\$100,000) in any calendar year, (c) the conversion of Borrower's convertible securities into other securities pursuant to the terms of such convertible securities or otherwise in exchange thereof, and (d) the purchase, redemption or other acquisition of shares of Borrower's capital stock with the proceeds received from a substantially concurrent issue of new shares of its capital stock.

**6.4 Fundamental Changes.** (a) Liquidate or dissolve; or (b) enter into, or permit any of Borrower's Subsidiaries to enter into, any Change of Control. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary in this Section 6.4, Borrower may enter into a transaction that will constitute a Change of Control so long as: (i) the Person that results from such Change of Control (the "**Surviving Entity**") shall have executed and delivered to Agent and Lenders an agreement in form and substance reasonably satisfactory to Agent and Lenders, containing an assumption by the Surviving Entity of the due and punctual payment and performance of all Obligations and performance and observance of each covenant and condition of Borrower in the Loan Documents; (ii) all such obligations of the Surviving Entity to Lenders shall be guaranteed by any Person that directly or indirectly owns or controls 50% or more of the voting stock of the Surviving Entity; (iii) immediately after giving effect to such Change of Control, subject to compliance with the other terms of this Section 6.4, no Event of Default or, event which with the lapse of time or giving of notice or both, would result in an Event of Default shall have occurred and be continuing; and (iv) the credit risk to Lenders, in each Lender's reasonable discretion, with respect to the Obligations and the Collateral shall not be increased. In determining whether the proposed Change of Control would result in an increased credit risk, Lenders may consider, among other things, changes in Borrower's management team, employee base, access to equity markets, venture capital support, financial position and/or disposition of intellectual property rights which may reasonably be anticipated as a result of the Change of Control. In addition, notwithstanding the first sentence of this Section 6.4 to the contrary, (i) a Subsidiary may merge or consolidate into another Subsidiary and (ii) Borrower may consolidate or merge with any of Borrower's Subsidiaries provided that Borrower is the continuing or surviving Person.

**6.5 Sales of Assets.** Sell, transfer, lease, license or otherwise dispose of (a "**Transfer**") any of Borrower's assets except (i) (1) non-exclusive licenses of Intellectual Property in the ordinary course of business consistent with industry practice, (2) license Intellectual Property relating to therapeutics or medical devices for any territory outside the United States, (3) license Intellectual Property related to medical devices for any territory, including any part of the United States (excluding licenses relating to eczema or onychomycosis); (4) license Intellectual Property related to therapeutics for any territory, including any part of the United States, if the payments or consideration paid at the time of license equals or exceeds \$50,000,000, provided that such licenses of Intellectual Property in each of the foregoing clauses (1), (2), (3) and (4) neither result in a legal transfer of title of the licensed Intellectual Property nor have the same effect as a sale of such Intellectual Property; (ii) Transfers of worn-out, obsolete or surplus property (each as determined by Borrower in its reasonable judgment); (iii) Transfers of Inventory in the ordinary course of business; (iv) Transfers constituting Permitted Liens; (v) Transfers permitted in Section 6.3, 6.4, 6.6 or 6.7 hereunder; and (vi) Transfers of assets (other than Intellectual Property) for fair consideration and in the ordinary course of its business.

**6.6 Loans/Investments.** Make or suffer to exist any loans, guaranties, advances, or investments ("**Investments**"), except for Permitted Investments.

**6.7 Transactions with Related Persons.** Directly or indirectly enter into any transaction with or for the benefit of a Related Person on terms more favorable to the Related Person than would have been obtainable in an "arms' length" dealing, except (a) sales of equity securities by Borrower and incurrence of Subordinated Debt for capital raising purposes, (b) Permitted Investments and (c) transactions approved by the Borrower's board of directors and Agent.

**6.8 Other Business.** Engage in any material line of business other than the business Borrower conducts as of the Closing Date and any business substantially similar or related or incidental thereto.

**6.9 Financing Statements and Other Actions.** Fail to execute and deliver to Agent all financing statements, notices and other documents (including, without limitation, any filings with the United States Patent and Trademark Office and the United States Copyright Office) from time to time reasonably requested by Agent to maintain a perfected first priority security interest in the Collateral in favor of Agent, subject to Permitted Liens; perform such other acts, and execute and deliver to Agent such additional conveyances, assignments, agreements and instruments, as Agent may at any time reasonably request in connection with the administration and enforcement of this Agreement or Agent's rights, powers and remedies hereunder.

**6.10 Compliance.** Become required to be registered as an “investment company” or controlled by an “investment company,” within the meaning of the Investment Company Act of 1940, or become principally engaged in, or undertake as one of its important activities, the business of extending credit for the purpose of purchasing or carrying margin stock, or use the proceeds of any Loan for such purpose. Fail to meet the minimum funding requirements of ERISA, permit a Reportable Event or Prohibited Transaction, as defined in ERISA, to occur, fail to comply with the Federal Fair Labor Standards Act or violate any law or regulation, which violation could reasonably be expected to have a Material Adverse Effect or a material adverse effect on the Collateral or the priority of Agent’s Lien on the Collateral, or permit any of its Subsidiaries to do any of the foregoing.

**6.11 Other Deposit and Securities Accounts.** Maintain any Deposit Accounts or accounts holding securities owned by Borrower except (i) Deposit Accounts and investment/securities accounts as set forth in the Supplement, (ii) other Deposit Accounts and securities/investment accounts, in each case, with respect to which Borrower and Agent shall have taken such action as Agent reasonably deems necessary to obtain a perfected first priority security interest therein, subject to Permitted Liens, and (iii) Excluded Accounts.

**6.12 Prepayment of Indebtedness.** Prepay, redeem or otherwise satisfy in any manner prior to the scheduled repayment thereof any Indebtedness (other than the Loans, Indebtedness permitted by Section 6.1 hereof, and (subject to Section 6.13) Permitted Indebtedness in the ordinary course). Notwithstanding the foregoing, Agent and each Lender agrees that the conversion or exchange into Borrower’s equity securities of any Indebtedness (other than the Loans) shall not be prohibited by this Section 6.12.

**6.13 Repayment of Subordinated Debt.** Repay, prepay, redeem or otherwise satisfy in any manner any Subordinated Debt, except in accordance with the terms of any subordination agreement among Borrower, Agent and the holder(s) of such Subordinated Debt. Notwithstanding the foregoing, each Lender agrees that the conversion or exchange into Borrower’s equity securities of any Subordinated Debt and the payment of cash in lieu of fractional shares shall not be prohibited by this Section 6.13.

#### **6.14 Subsidiaries.**

(a) Acquire or create any Subsidiary, unless such Subsidiary becomes, at Agent and Required Lender’s option, either a co-borrower hereunder or executes and delivers to Agent one or more agreements, in form and substance reasonably satisfactory to Agent, containing a guaranty of the Obligations that is secured by first priority Liens on such Person’s assets, subject to Permitted Liens. For clarity, the parties acknowledge and agree that Agent and Required Lenders shall have the exclusive right to determine whether any such Person will be made a co-borrower hereunder or a guarantor of the Obligations. Prior to the acquisition or creation of any such Subsidiary, Borrower shall notify Agent and Lenders thereof in writing, which notice shall contain the jurisdiction of such Person’s formation and include a description of such Person’s fully diluted capitalization and Borrower’s purpose for its acquisition or creation of such Subsidiary.

(b) Sell, transfer, encumber or otherwise dispose of Borrower’s ownership interest in any Subsidiary, other than Permitted Liens or Transfers permitted under Section 6.5.

(c) Cause or permit a Subsidiary to do any of the following: (i) grant Liens on such Subsidiary’s assets, except for Liens that would constitute Permitted Liens if incurred by Borrower and Liens on any property held or acquired by such Subsidiary in the ordinary course of its business securing Indebtedness incurred or assumed for the purpose of financing all or any part of the cost of acquiring such property; provided, that such Lien attaches solely to the property acquired with such Indebtedness and that the principal amount of such Indebtedness does not exceed one hundred percent (100%) of the cost of such property; and (ii) issue any additional Shares, except to Borrower or a wholly owned Subsidiary of Borrower, unless such Shares are concurrently pledged as Collateral by action reasonably acceptable to Agent.

**6.15 Leases.** Create, incur, assume, or suffer to exist any obligation as lessee for the rental or hire of any personal property (“**Personal Property Leases**”), except for Personal Property Leases of Equipment in the ordinary course of business that do not in the aggregate require Borrower to make payments (including taxes, insurance, maintenance and similar expenses which Borrower is required to pay under the terms of any such lease) in any calendar year in excess of One Hundred Thousand Dollars (\$100,000) in aggregate amount. For the avoidance of doubt, this Section 6.15 will not be applicable to Indebtedness otherwise constituting Permitted Indebtedness under clause (f) of the definition thereof.

## 6.16 Anti-Corruption Laws.

(a) Take any action that would cause a violation of any applicable anti-corruption law, including but not limited to, the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act, the United Kingdom Bribery Act, and all other applicable anti-corruption laws.

(b) Directly or indirectly, offer, pay, give, promise or authorize the payment of any money, gift, or anything of value to any person acting in an official capacity for any government department, agency, or instrumentality, including state-owned or controlled companies or entities, and public international organizations, as well as a political party or official thereof or candidates for political office, except in compliance with applicable law.

## ARTICLE 7 - EVENTS OF DEFAULT

**7.1 Events of Default; Acceleration.** Upon the occurrence and during the continuation of any Event of Default, the obligation of each Lender to make any additional Loan shall be suspended. The occurrence and continuation of any of the following (each, an **“Event of Default”**) shall at the option of Agent, at the direction of the Required Lenders (1) make all sums of Basic Interest and principal, as well as any other Obligations and amounts owing under any Loan Documents, immediately due and payable without notice of default, presentment or demand for payment, protest or notice of nonpayment or dishonor or any other notices or demands, (2) give Agent the right to apply the Default Rate to all outstanding Obligations as of the date of occurrence of such Event of Default, and (3) give Agent the right to exercise any other right or remedy provided by contract or applicable law:

(a) Borrower shall fail to pay any principal or interest under this Agreement or any Note, or fail to pay any fees or other charges when due under any Loan Document, and such failure continues for three (3) Business Days or more after the same first becomes due; or an Event of Default as defined in any other Loan Document shall have occurred.

(b) Any representation or warranty made, or financial statement, certificate or other document provided, by Borrower under any Loan Document shall prove to have been false or misleading in any material respect when made or deemed made herein.

(c) If there occurs any circumstance or circumstances that could reasonably be expected to have a Material Adverse Effect.

(d) (i) Borrower shall fail to pay its debts generally as they become due; or (ii) Borrower shall commence any Insolvency Proceeding with respect to itself, an involuntary Insolvency Proceeding shall be filed against Borrower, or a custodian, receiver, trustee, assignee for the benefit of creditors, or other similar official, shall be appointed to take possession, custody or control of the properties of Borrower, and such involuntary Insolvency Proceeding, petition or appointment is acquiesced to by Borrower or is not dismissed within forty five (45) days; or (iii) the dissolution, winding up, or termination of the business or cessation of operations of Borrower (including any transaction or series of related transactions deemed to be a liquidation, dissolution or winding up of Borrower pursuant to the provisions of Borrower’s charter documents); or (iv) Borrower shall take any corporate action for the purpose of effecting, approving, or consenting to any of the foregoing.

(e) Borrower shall be in default beyond any applicable period of grace or cure under any other agreement involving the borrowing of money, the purchase of property, the advance of credit or any other monetary liability of any kind to any Lender or to any Person in an amount in excess of the applicable Threshold Amount.

(f) Any governmental or regulatory authority shall take any judicial or administrative action, or any defined benefit pension plan maintained by Borrower shall have any unfunded liabilities, any of which, in the reasonable judgment of Agent and each Lender, could reasonably be expected to have a Material Adverse Effect.

(g) Any sale, transfer or other disposition of all or a substantial or material part of the assets of Borrower, including without limitation to any trust or similar entity, shall occur.

(h) Any judgment(s) singly or in the aggregate in excess of the applicable Threshold Amount shall be entered against Borrower which remain unsatisfied, unvacated or unstayed pending appeal for thirty (30) or more days after entry thereof.

(i) Borrower shall fail to perform or observe any covenant contained in Article 6 of this Agreement.

(j) Borrower shall fail to perform or observe any covenant contained in Article 5 or elsewhere in this Agreement or any other Loan Document (other than a covenant which is dealt with specifically elsewhere in this Article 7) and, if capable of being cured, the breach of such covenant is not cured within ten (10) days after the sooner to occur of Borrower's receipt of notice of such breach from Agent or the date on which such breach first becomes known to any officer of Borrower (the "Notice Date"); provided, however that if such breach is not capable of being cured within such 10-day period and Borrower timely notifies Agent and each Lender of such fact and Borrower diligently pursues such cure, then the cure period shall be extended to the date requested in Borrower's notice but in no event more than thirty (30) days from the Notice Date.

**7.2 Remedies upon Default.** Upon the occurrence and during the continuance of an Event of Default, Agent, at the direction of the Required Lenders, shall be entitled to exercise any or all of the rights and remedies available to a secured party under the UCC or any other applicable law, and exercise any or all of its rights and remedies provided for in this Agreement and in any other Loan Document. The obligations of Borrower under this Agreement shall continue to be effective or be reinstated, as the case may be, if at any time any payment of any Obligations is rescinded or must otherwise be returned by Agent or any Lender upon, on account of, or in connection with, the insolvency, bankruptcy or reorganization of Borrower or otherwise, all as though such payment had not been made.

**7.3 Sale of Collateral.** Upon the occurrence and during the continuance of an Event of Default, Agent, at the direction of the Required Lenders, may sell all or any part of the Collateral, at public or private sales, to itself, a wholesaler, retailer or investor, for cash, upon credit or for future delivery, and at such price or prices as Agent or the Required Lenders may deem commercially reasonable, subject to compliance with applicable law. To the extent permitted by applicable law, Borrower hereby specifically waives all rights of redemption and any rights of stay or appraisal which it has or may have under any applicable law in effect from time to time. Any such public or private sales shall be held at such times and at such place(s) as Agent, at the direction of the Required Lenders, may determine, subject to compliance with applicable law. In case of the sale of all or any part of the Collateral on credit or for future delivery, the Collateral so sold may be retained by Agent until the selling price is paid by the purchaser, but neither Agent nor any Lender shall incur any liability in case of the failure of such purchaser to pay for the Collateral and, in case of any such failure, such Collateral may be resold. Agent may, at the direction of the Required Lenders, instead of exercising its power of sale, proceed to enforce its security interest in the Collateral by seeking a judgment or decree of a court of competent jurisdiction. Without limiting the generality of the foregoing, if an Event of Default is in existence,

(1) Subject to the rights of any third parties, Agent may license, or sublicense, whether general, special or otherwise, and whether on an exclusive or non-exclusive basis, any Copyrights, Patents or Trademarks included in the Collateral throughout the world for such term or terms, on such conditions and in such manner as the Required Lenders shall in their sole discretion determine;

(2) Agent, at the direction of the Required Lenders, may (without assuming any obligations or liability thereunder), at any time and from time to time, enforce (and shall have the exclusive right to enforce) against any licensee or sublicensee all rights and remedies of Borrower in, to and under any Copyright Licenses, Patent Licenses or Trademark Licenses and take or refrain from taking any action under any thereof, and Borrower hereby releases Agent and each Lender from, and agrees to hold Agent and each Lender free and harmless from and against any claims arising out of, any lawful action so taken or omitted to be taken with respect thereto other than claims arising out of Agent's or any Lender's gross negligence or willful misconduct; and

(3) Upon request by Agent, at the direction of the Required Lenders, Borrower will execute and deliver to Agent a power of attorney, in form and substance reasonably satisfactory to Agent for the implementation of any lease, assignment, license, sublicense, grant of option, sale or other disposition of a Copyright, Patent or Trademark. In the event of any such disposition pursuant to this clause 3, Borrower shall supply its know-how and expertise relating to the products or services made or rendered in connection with Patents, the manufacture and sale of the products bearing Trademarks, and its customer lists and other records relating to such Copyrights, Patents or Trademarks and to the distribution of said products, to Agent.

(4) Subject to compliance with applicable law, if, at any time when Agent, at the direction of the Required Lenders, shall determine to exercise the right to sell the whole or any part of the Shares hereunder, such Shares or the part thereof to be sold shall not, for any reason whatsoever, be effectively registered under the Securities Act (or any similar statute), then Agent may, in its discretion (subject only to applicable requirements of law), sell such Shares or part thereof by private sale in such manner and under such circumstances as Agent, at the direction of the Required Lenders may deem necessary or advisable, but subject to the other requirements of this Article 7, and shall not be required to effect such registration or to cause the same to be effected. Without limiting the generality of the foregoing, in any such event, Agent may, at the direction of the Required Lenders in their sole discretion (i) in accordance with applicable securities laws proceed to make such private sale notwithstanding that a registration statement for the purpose of registering such Shares or part thereof could be or shall have been filed under the Securities Act (or similar statute), (ii) approach and negotiate with a single possible purchaser to effect such sale, and (iii) restrict such sale to a purchaser who is an accredited investor under the Securities Act and who will represent and agree that such purchaser is purchasing for its own account, for investment and not with a view to the distribution or sale of such Shares or any part thereof. In addition to a private sale as provided above in this Article 7, if any of the Shares shall not be freely distributable to the public without registration under the Securities Act (or similar statute) at the time of any proposed sale pursuant to this Article 7, then Agent shall not be required to effect such registration or cause the same to be effected but, in its discretion (subject only to applicable requirements of law), may require that any sale hereunder (including a sale at auction) be conducted subject to restrictions:

(A) as to the financial sophistication and ability of any Person permitted to bid or purchase at any such sale;

(B) as to the content of legends to be placed upon any certificates representing the Shares sold in such sale, including restrictions on future transfer thereof;

(C) as to the representations required to be made by each Person bidding or purchasing at such sale relating to such Person's access to financial information about Borrower or any of its Subsidiaries and such Person's intentions as to the holding of the Shares so sold for investment for its own account and not with a view to the distribution thereof; and

(D) as to such other matters as Agent may, in its discretion, deem necessary or appropriate in order that such sale (notwithstanding any failure so to register) may be effected in compliance with the Bankruptcy Code and other laws affecting the enforcement of creditors' rights and the Securities Act and all applicable state securities laws.

(5) Borrower recognizes that Agent may be unable to effect a public sale of any or all the Shares and may be compelled to resort to one or more private sales thereof in accordance with clause (4) above. Borrower also acknowledges that any such private sale may result in prices and other terms less favorable to the seller than if such sale were a public sale and, notwithstanding such circumstances, agrees that any such private sale shall not be deemed to have been made in a commercially unreasonable manner solely by virtue of such sale being private. Agent shall be under no obligation to delay a sale of any of the Shares for the period of time necessary to permit the applicable Subsidiary to register such securities for public sale under the Securities Act, or under applicable state securities laws, even if Borrower and/or the Subsidiary would agree to do so.

**7.4 Borrower's Obligations upon Default.** Upon the request of Agent, at the direction of Lenders, after the occurrence and during the continuance of an Event of Default, Borrower will:

(a) Assemble and make available to Agent the Collateral at such place(s) as Agent shall reasonably designate, segregating all Collateral so that each item is capable of identification; and

(b) Subject to the rights of any lessor and applicable law, permit Agent, by Agent's officers, employees, agents and representatives, to enter any premises where any Collateral is located, to take possession of the Collateral, to complete the processing, manufacture or repair of any Collateral, and to remove the Collateral, or to conduct any public or private sale of the Collateral, all without any liability of Agent or any Lender for rent or other compensation for the use of Borrower's premises.

## ARTICLE 8 - SPECIAL COLLATERAL PROVISIONS

**8.1 Compromise and Collection.** Borrower and Agent recognize that setoffs, counterclaims, defenses and other claims may be asserted by obligors with respect to certain of the Rights to Payment; that certain of the Rights to Payment may be or become uncollectible in whole or in part; and that the expense and probability of success of litigating a disputed Right to Payment may exceed the amount that reasonably may be expected to be recovered with respect to such Right to Payment. Borrower hereby authorizes Agent, after and during the continuance of an Event of Default, to compromise with the obligor, accept in full payment of any Right to Payment such amount as Agent shall negotiate with the obligor, or abandon any Right to Payment. Any such action by Agent shall be considered commercially reasonable so long as the Required Lenders have made the determination in good faith based on information known to them at the time Agent takes any such action.

**8.2 Performance of Borrower's Obligations.** Without having any obligation to do so, upon reasonable prior notice to Borrower, Agent may, at the direction of the Required Lenders, perform or pay any obligation which Borrower has agreed to perform or pay under this Agreement, including, without limitation, the payment or discharge of taxes or Liens levied or placed on or threatened against the Collateral. In so performing or paying, Agent and the Required Lenders shall determine the action to be taken and the amount necessary to discharge such obligations. Borrower shall reimburse Agent on demand for any amounts paid by Agent and each Lender pursuant to this Section, which amounts shall constitute Obligations secured by the Collateral and shall bear interest from the date of demand at the Default Rate.

**8.3 Power of Attorney.** For the purpose of protecting and preserving the Collateral and Agent's rights under this Agreement, Borrower hereby irrevocably appoints Agent, with full power of substitution, as its attorney-in-fact with full power and authority, after the occurrence and during the continuance of an Event of Default, to do any act which Borrower is obligated to do hereunder; to exercise such rights with respect to the Collateral as Borrower might exercise; to use such Inventory, Equipment, Fixtures or other property as Borrower might use; to enter Borrower's premises; to give notice of Agent's security interest in, and to collect the Collateral; and before or after Default, to execute and file in Borrower's name any financing statements, amendments and continuation statements, Account Control Agreements or other Security Documents necessary or desirable to create, maintain, perfect or continue the perfection of Agent's security interests in the Collateral. Borrower hereby ratifies all that Agent shall lawfully do or cause to be done by virtue of this appointment.

**8.4 Authorization for Agent to Take Certain Action.** The power of attorney created in Section 8.3 is a power coupled with an interest and shall be irrevocable. The powers conferred on Agent hereunder are solely to protect its interests in the Collateral and shall not impose any duty upon Agent to exercise such powers. Agent shall be accountable only for amounts that it actually receives as a result of the exercise of such powers and in no event shall Agent or any of its directors, officers, employees, agents or representatives be responsible to Borrower for any act or failure to act, except for gross negligence or willful misconduct. After the occurrence and during the continuance of an Event of Default, subject to compliance with applicable law, Agent may exercise this power of attorney without notice to or assent of Borrower, in the name of Borrower, or in Agent's own name, from time to time in Agent's sole discretion and at Borrower's expense. To further carry out the terms of this Agreement, after the occurrence and during the continuance of an Event of Default, Agent may, at the direction of the Required Lenders:

(a) Execute any statements or documents or take possession of, and endorse and collect and receive delivery or payment of, any checks, drafts, notes, acceptances or other instruments and documents constituting Collateral, or constituting the payment of amounts due and to become due or any performance to be rendered with respect to the Collateral.

(b) Sign and endorse any invoices, freight or express bills, bills of lading, storage or warehouse receipts; drafts, certificates and statements under any commercial or standby letter of credit relating to Collateral; assignments, verifications and notices in connection with Accounts; or any other documents relating to the Collateral, including without limitation the Records.

(c) Use or operate Collateral or any other property of Borrower for the purpose of preserving or liquidating Collateral.

(d) File any claim or take any other action or proceeding in any court of law or equity or as otherwise deemed appropriate by Agent for the purpose of collecting any and all monies due or securing any performance to be rendered with respect to the Collateral.

(e) Commence, prosecute or defend any suits, actions or proceedings or as otherwise deemed appropriate by Agent for the purpose of protecting or collecting the Collateral. In furtherance of this right, upon the occurrence and during the continuance of an Event of Default, Agent may apply for the appointment of a receiver or similar official to operate Borrower's business.

(f) Prepare, adjust, execute, deliver and receive payment under insurance claims, and collect and receive payment of and endorse any instrument in payment of loss or returned premiums or any other insurance refund or return, and apply such amounts at Agent's sole discretion, toward repayment of the Obligations or replacement of the Collateral.

**8.5 Application of Proceeds.** Any Proceeds and other monies or property received by Agent pursuant to the terms of this Agreement or any Loan Document may be applied as follows:

(a) First, to Agent, the aggregate amount of all costs, expenses, indemnities and other amounts required to be reimbursed to Agent, in its capacity as such, until paid in full;

(b) Second, to Agent, for the ratable benefit of Lenders (in accordance with the portion funded by each Lender), the aggregate amount of all Obligations arising on account of payments made by Agent in accordance with Section 8.2, until repaid in full;

(c) Third, to Lenders, ratably in accordance with principal amount of the Loans held by each Lender, an amount equal to the aggregate costs, expenses, indemnities or other amounts then required to be reimbursed to Lenders, until paid in full;

(d) Fourth, to Lenders, ratably in accordance with aggregate amount of any fees, premiums or similar payments due to each Lender in respect of the Loans held by such Lender, an amount equal to the aggregate fees, premiums or other similar such payments due to such Lender in respect of the Loans, until paid in full;

(e) Fifth, to Lenders, ratably in accordance with accrued and unpaid interest in respect of the Loans and the other Obligations due to each Lender, an amount equal to the aggregate accrued and unpaid interest on the Loans and other Obligations then due, until paid in full;

(f) Sixth, to Lenders, ratably in accordance outstanding principal due to each Lender in respect of the Loans, an amount equal to the aggregate principal outstanding in respect of the Loans then due, until paid in full;

(g) Seventh, to Agent and each Lender, ratably in accordance with the any other Obligations due to such Lender, an amount equal to all other Obligations due and payable to Agent and each Lender, until paid in full; and

(h) Last, the balance, if any, to Borrower or as otherwise required by applicable law.

**8.6 Deficiency.** If the Proceeds of any disposition of the Collateral are insufficient to cover all costs and expenses of such sale and the payment in full of all the Obligations, plus all other sums required to be expended or distributed by Agent to Lenders, then Borrower shall be liable for any such deficiency.

**8.7 Agent Transfer.** Upon the transfer of all or any part of the Obligations, Agent may transfer all or part of the Collateral and shall be fully discharged thereafter from all liability and responsibility with respect to such Collateral so transferred, and the transferee shall be vested with all the rights and powers of Agent hereunder with respect to such Collateral so transferred, but with respect to any Collateral not so transferred, Agent shall retain all rights and powers hereby given.

#### **8.8 Agent's Duties.**

(a) Agent shall use reasonable care in the custody and preservation of any Collateral in its possession. Without limitation on other conduct which may be considered the exercise of reasonable care, Agent shall be deemed to have exercised reasonable care in the custody and preservation of such Collateral if such Collateral is accorded treatment substantially equal to that which Agent accords its own property, it being understood that Agent shall not have any responsibility for ascertaining or taking action with respect to calls, conversions, exchanges, maturities, declining value, tenders or other matters relative to any Collateral, regardless of whether Agent has or is deemed to have knowledge of such matters; or taking any necessary steps to preserve any rights against any Person with respect to any Collateral. Under no circumstances shall Agent be responsible for any injury or loss to the Collateral, or any part thereof, arising from any cause beyond the reasonable control of Agent.

(b) Agent may at any time deliver the Collateral or any part thereof to Borrower and the receipt of Borrower shall be a complete and full acquittance for the Collateral so delivered, and Agent shall thereafter be discharged from any liability or responsibility therefor.

(c) Neither Agent, nor any of its directors, officers, employees, agents, attorneys or any other person affiliated with or representing Agent shall be liable for any claims, demands, losses or damages, of any kind whatsoever, made, claimed, incurred or suffered by Borrower or any other party through the ordinary negligence of Agent, or any of its directors, officers, employees, agents, attorneys or any other person affiliated with or representing Agent.

**8.9 Termination of Security Interests and Loan Documents.** Upon the payment in full of the Obligations (other than inchoate indemnity obligations) and satisfaction of all Borrower's obligations under this Agreement and the other Loan Documents, and if Lenders have no further obligations under their Commitment, the security interest granted hereby shall terminate, all rights to the Collateral shall revert to Borrower and this Agreement and the other Loan Documents shall terminate; provided that (i) those obligations, liabilities, covenants and terms that are expressly specified herein and in any other Loan Document as surviving that respective agreement's termination, including without limitation, Borrower's indemnity obligations set forth in this Agreement, shall continue to survive notwithstanding anything to the contrary set forth herein, and (ii) nothing set forth herein shall affect or be deemed to affect those obligations, liabilities, covenants and terms set forth in any warrant instrument issued to a Lender's parent company or set forth in any other equity securities or convertible debt securities of Borrower acquired by any Lender in connection with this Agreement. Upon any such termination, Agent shall return all Collateral in its possession or control to Borrower and, at Borrower's expense, execute and deliver to Borrower such documents as Borrower shall reasonably request to evidence such termination. In connection therewith, Borrower agrees to provide each Lender with such information as may be reasonably requested by such Lender as to whether the securities issuable upon the exercise of any warrant issued in connection with this Agreement constitute "qualified small business stock" for purposes of Section 1202(c) of the Internal Revenue Code and Section 18152.5 of the California Revenue and Taxation Code.

## ARTICLE 9 - GENERAL PROVISIONS

**9.1 Notices.** Any notice given by any party under any Loan Document shall be in writing and personally delivered, sent by overnight courier, or United States mail, postage prepaid, or sent by facsimile or electronic mail, or other authenticated message, charges prepaid, to the other party's or parties' addresses shown on the Supplement. Each party may change the address, facsimile number or email address to which notices, requests and other communications are to be sent by giving written notice of such change to each other party. Notice given by hand delivery shall be deemed received on the date delivered; if sent by overnight courier, on the next Business Day after delivery to the courier service; if by first class mail, on the third Business Day after deposit in the U.S. Mail; and if by facsimile or electronic mail, on the date of transmission.

**9.2 Binding Effect.** The Loan Documents shall be binding upon and inure to the benefit of Borrower, Lenders, Agent and their respective successors and assigns; provided, however, that Borrower may not assign or transfer Borrower's rights or obligations under any Loan Document. Each Lender reserves the right, with the written consent of the Required Lenders, to sell, assign, transfer, negotiate or grant participations in all or any part of, or any interest in, such Lender's rights and obligations under the Loan Documents provided that, so long as no Event of Default has occurred and is continuing, no Lender shall not assign any of such rights or obligations to any competitor of Borrower. Without limiting the foregoing, any Lender may sell, assign, transfer, negotiate or grant participations in all or any part of, or any interest in, such Lender's rights and obligations under the Loan Documents to any Affiliate of such Lender. In connection with any of the foregoing, Lenders and Agent may disclose all documents and information which Lenders and Agent now or hereafter may have relating to the Loans, Borrower, or its business, provided that any Person who receives such information shall have agreed in writing in advance to maintain the confidentiality of such information on terms no less favorable to Borrower than are set forth in Section 9.13 hereof.

**9.3 No Waiver.** Any waiver, consent or approval by Agent and the Required Lenders of any Event of Default or breach of any provision, condition, or covenant of any Loan Document must be in writing and shall be effective only to the extent set forth in writing and signed by Agent and the Required Lenders. No waiver of any breach or default shall be deemed a waiver of any later breach or default of the same or any other provision of any Loan Document. No failure or delay on the part of Agent or any Lender in exercising any power, right, or privilege under any Loan Document shall operate as a waiver thereof, and no single or partial exercise of any such power, right, or privilege shall preclude any further exercise thereof or the exercise of any other power, right or privilege. Agent and the Required Lenders have the right, at their sole option, to continue to accept interest and/or principal payments due under the Loan Documents after default, and such acceptance shall not constitute a waiver of said default or an extension of the maturity of any Loan unless the Required Lenders agree otherwise in writing.

**9.4 Rights Cumulative.** All rights and remedies existing under the Loan Documents are cumulative to, and not exclusive of, any other rights or remedies available under contract or applicable law.

**9.5 Unenforceable Provisions.** Any provision of any Loan Document executed by Borrower which is prohibited or unenforceable in any jurisdiction, shall be so only as to such jurisdiction and only to the extent of such prohibition or unenforceability, but all the remaining provisions of any such Loan Document shall remain valid and enforceable.

**9.6 Accounting Terms.** Except as otherwise provided in this Agreement, accounting terms and financial covenants and information shall be determined and prepared in accordance with GAAP.

**9.7 Indemnification; Exculpation.** Borrower shall pay and protect, defend and indemnify each Lender, Agent and each Lender's and Agent's employees, officers, directors, shareholders, affiliates, correspondents, agents and representatives (other than Lender, collectively "**Agents**") against, and hold each Lender, Agent and each of such Agents harmless from, all claims, actions, proceedings, liabilities, damages, losses, expenses (including, without limitation, attorneys' fees and costs) and other amounts incurred by each Lender, Agent and each of such Agents, arising from (i) the matters contemplated by this Agreement or any other Loan Documents, (ii) any dispute between Borrower and a third party, or (iii) any contention that Borrower has failed to comply with any law, rule, regulation, order or directive applicable to Borrower's business; provided, however, that this indemnification shall not apply to any of the foregoing to the extent incurred as the result of any Lender's, Agent's or any of such Agents' gross negligence or willful misconduct. This indemnification shall survive the payment and satisfaction of all of Borrower's obligations to Lenders.

**9.8 Reimbursement.** Borrower shall reimburse each Lender and Agent for all costs and expenses, including without limitation reasonable attorneys' fees and disbursements actually expended or incurred by each Lender and Agent in any arbitration, mediation, judicial reference, legal action or otherwise in connection with (a) the preparation and negotiation of the Loan Documents, (b) the amendment and enforcement of the Loan Documents, including without limitation during any workout, attempted workout, and/or in connection with the rendering of legal advice as to each Lender's and Agent's rights, remedies and obligations under the Loan Documents, (c) collecting any sum which becomes due to each Lender under any Loan Document, (d) any proceeding for declaratory relief, any counterclaim to any proceeding, or any appeal, or (e) the protection, preservation or enforcement of any rights of Lenders or Agent under the Loan Documents. For the purposes of this section, attorneys' fees shall include, without limitation, fees incurred in connection with the following: (1) contempt proceedings; (2) discovery; (3) any motion, proceeding or other activity of any kind in connection with an Insolvency Proceeding; (4) garnishment, levy, and debtor and third party examinations; and (5) post-judgment motions and proceedings of any kind, including without limitation any activity taken to collect or enforce any judgment. All of the foregoing costs and expenses shall be payable upon demand by any Lender or Agent, and if not paid within forty-five (45) days of presentation of invoices shall bear interest at the Default Rate.

**9.9 Execution in Counterparts; Electronic Signatures.** This Agreement and the other Loan Documents may be executed in any number of counterparts, each of which shall be deemed an original, but all of which together shall constitute one and the same agreement. This Agreement and each of the other Loan Documents may be executed by electronic signatures. Borrower, Agent and Lenders expressly agree to conduct the transactions contemplated by this Agreement and the other Loan Documents by electronic means (including, without limitation, with respect to the execution, delivery, storage and transfer of this Agreement and each of the other Loan Documents by electronic means and to the enforceability of electronic Loan Documents). Delivery of an executed signature page to this Agreement and each of the other Loan Documents by facsimile or other electronic mail transmission (including pdf or any electronic signature complying with the U.S. federal E-SIGN Act of 2000, e.g., [www.docusign.com](http://www.docusign.com)) shall be effective as delivery of a manually executed counterpart hereof and thereof, as applicable. The words "execution," "signed," "signature" and words of like import herein shall be deemed to include electronic signatures or the keeping of records in electronic form, each of which shall be of the same legal effect, validity and enforceability as a manually executed signature or the use of a paper-based recordkeeping systems, as the case may be, to the extent and as provided for in any applicable law, including, without limitation, any state law based on the Uniform Electronic Transactions Act.

**9.10 Entire Agreement.** No amendment, modification, termination or waiver of any provision of this Agreement or any other Loan Document, no approval or consent thereunder, or any consent to any departure by Borrower or any of its Subsidiaries therefrom, shall in any event be effective unless the same shall be in writing and signed by Borrower, Agent and the Required Lenders provided that:

(a) no such amendment, waiver or other modification that would have the effect of increasing or reducing a Lender's Commitment shall be effective as to such Lender without such Lender's written consent;

(b) no such amendment, waiver or modification that would affect the rights and duties of Agent shall be effective without Agent's written consent;

(c) no such amendment, waiver or other modification shall, unless signed by all the Lenders directly affected thereby, (A) reduce the principal of, rate of interest on or any fees with respect to any Loan or forgive any principal, interest (other than default interest) or fees (other than late charges) with respect to any Loan (B) postpone the date fixed for, or waive, any payment of principal of any Loan or of interest on any Loan (other than default interest) or any fees provided for hereunder (other than late charges or for any termination of any commitment); (C) change the definition of the term "Required Lenders" or the percentage of Lenders which shall be required for the Lenders to take any action hereunder; (D) release all or substantially all of any material portion of the Collateral, authorize Borrower to sell or otherwise dispose of all or substantially all or any material portion of the Collateral or release any Guarantor of all or any portion of the Obligations or its guaranty obligations with respect thereto, except, in each case with respect to this clause (D), as otherwise may be expressly permitted under this Agreement or the other Loan Documents (including in connection with any disposition permitted hereunder); (E) amend, waive or otherwise modify this Section 9.10 or the definitions of the terms used in this Section 9.10 insofar as the definitions affect the substance of this Section 9.10; (F) consent to the assignment, delegation or other transfer by Borrower of any of its rights and obligations under any Loan Document or release Borrower of its payment obligations under any Loan Document, except, in each case with respect to this clause (F), pursuant to a merger or consolidation permitted pursuant to this Agreement; (G) amend any of the provisions that provide for Lenders to receive their pro rata portion of any fees, payments, setoffs or proceeds of Collateral hereunder; or (H) subordinate the Liens granted in favor of Agent securing the Obligations.

(d) The Loan Documents are intended by the parties as the final expression of their agreement and therefore contain the entire agreement between the parties and supersede all prior understandings or agreements concerning the subject matter hereof.

#### **9.11 Governing Law and Jurisdiction.**

(a) THIS AGREEMENT AND THE LOAN DOCUMENTS SHALL BE GOVERNED BY, AND CONSTRUED IN ACCORDANCE WITH, THE INTERNAL LAWS OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA.

(b) ANY LEGAL ACTION OR PROCEEDING WITH RESPECT TO THIS AGREEMENT OR ANY OTHER LOAN DOCUMENT MAY BE BROUGHT IN THE COURTS OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA OR OF THE UNITED STATES FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA, AND BY EXECUTION AND DELIVERY OF THIS AGREEMENT, EACH OF BORROWER, AGENT AND EACH LENDER CONSENTS, FOR ITSELF AND IN RESPECT OF ITS PROPERTY, TO THE NON-EXCLUSIVE JURISDICTION OF THOSE COURTS. EACH OF BORROWER, AGENT AND EACH LENDER IRREVOCABLY WAIVES ANY OBJECTION, INCLUDING ANY OBJECTION TO THE LAYING OF VENUE OR BASED ON THE GROUNDS OF FORUM NON CONVENIENS, WHICH IT MAY NOW OR HEREAFTER HAVE TO THE BRINGING OF ANY ACTION OR PROCEEDING IN SUCH JURISDICTION IN RESPECT OF THIS AGREEMENT OR ANY DOCUMENT RELATED HERETO. BORROWER, AGENT AND EACH LENDER EACH WAIVE PERSONAL SERVICE OF ANY SUMMONS, COMPLAINT OR OTHER PROCESS, WHICH MAY BE MADE BY ANY OTHER MEANS PERMITTED BY CALIFORNIA LAW.

**9.12 Waiver of Jury Trial.** TO THE EXTENT NOT PROHIBITED BY APPLICABLE LAW, BORROWER, AGENT AND EACH LENDER EACH WAIVES ITS RESPECTIVE RIGHTS TO A TRIAL BY JURY OF ANY CLAIM OR CAUSE OF ACTION BASED UPON OR ARISING OUT OF OR RELATED TO THIS AGREEMENT, THE OTHER LOAN DOCUMENTS, OR THE TRANSACTIONS CONTEMPLATED HEREBY OR THEREBY, IN ANY ACTION, PROCEEDING OR OTHER LITIGATION OF ANY TYPE BROUGHT BY ANY OF THE PARTIES AGAINST ANY OTHER PARTY OR ANY PARTICIPANT OR ASSIGNEE, WHETHER WITH RESPECT TO CONTRACT CLAIMS, TORT CLAIMS, OR OTHERWISE. BORROWER, AGENT AND EACH LENDER EACH AGREES THAT ANY SUCH CLAIM OR CAUSE OF ACTION SHALL BE TRIED BY A COURT TRIAL WITHOUT A JURY. WITHOUT LIMITING THE FOREGOING, THE PARTIES FURTHER AGREE THAT THEIR RESPECTIVE RIGHT TO A TRIAL BY JURY IS WAIVED BY OPERATION OF THIS SECTION AS TO ANY ACTION, COUNTERCLAIM OR OTHER PROCEEDING WHICH SEEMS, IN WHOLE OR IN PART, TO CHALLENGE THE VALIDITY OR ENFORCEABILITY OF THIS AGREEMENT OR THE OTHER LOAN DOCUMENTS OR ANY PROVISION HEREOF OR THEREOF. THIS WAIVER SHALL APPLY TO ANY SUBSEQUENT AMENDMENTS, RENEWALS, SUPPLEMENTS OR MODIFICATIONS TO THIS AGREEMENT AND THE OTHER LOAN DOCUMENTS.

**9.13 Confidentiality.** Agent and each Lender agrees to hold in confidence all confidential information that it receives from Borrower pursuant to the Loan Documents, except for disclosure as shall be reasonably required: (a) to legal counsel and accountants for Agent and each Lender; (b) to other professional advisors to Agent and each Lender; (c) to regulatory officials having jurisdiction over Lender to the extent required by law; (d) to Agent's and each Lender's investors and prospective investors (subject to the same confidentiality obligation set forth herein), and in Agent's and each Lender's SEC filings as required by law; (e) as required by law or legal process or in connection with any legal proceeding to which Agent, any Lender and Borrower are adverse parties; (f) in connection with a disposition or proposed disposition of any or all of Agent's and any Lender's rights hereunder to any assignee or participant (subject to the same confidentiality obligation set forth herein); (g) to Agent's and each Lender's subsidiaries or Affiliates in connection with their business with Borrower (subject to the same confidentiality obligation set forth herein); (h) as required by valid order of a court of competent jurisdiction, administrative agency or governmental body, or by any applicable law, rule, regulation, subpoena, or any other administrative or legal process, or by applicable regulatory or professional standards, including in connection with any judicial or other proceeding involving Agent or any Lender relating to this Agreement and the transactions contemplated hereby; and (i) as required in connection with Agent's and any Lender's examination or audit. For purposes of this section, Agent, each Lender and Borrower agree that "confidential information" shall mean any information regarding or relating to Borrower other than: (i) information which is or becomes generally available to the public other than as result of a disclosure by Agent or any Lender in violation of this section, (ii) information which becomes available to Agent or any Lender from any other source (other than Borrower) which neither Agent nor the relevant Lender knows is bound by a confidentiality agreement with respect to the information made available, and (iii) information that Agent or such Lender knows on a non-confidential basis prior to Borrower disclosing it to Agent or such Lender. In addition, Borrower agrees that Agent and each Lender may use Borrower's name, logo and/or trademark in connection with certain promotional materials that Agent and any Lender may disseminate to the public, including, but are not limited to, brochures, internet website, press releases and any other materials relating to the fact that Agent and each Lender has a financing relationship with Borrower.

## **ARTICLE 10 - AGENCY.**

**10.1 Appointment.** Each Lender hereby irrevocably appoints Avenue Venture Opportunities Fund II, L.P. to act on its behalf as the administrative agent hereunder and under the other Loan Documents and authorizes the Agent to take such actions on its behalf and to exercise such powers as are delegated to the Agent by the terms hereof or thereof, together with such actions and powers as are reasonably incidental thereto.

**10.2 Indemnity.** Each Lender agrees to indemnify the Agent in its capacity as such (to the extent not reimbursed by Borrowers and without limiting the obligation of Borrowers to do so), according to its respective Commitment percentage in effect on the date on which indemnification is sought under this Section 10.2, from and against any and all liabilities, obligations, losses, damages, penalties, actions, judgments, suits, costs, expenses or disbursements of any kind whatsoever that may at any time be imposed on, incurred by or asserted against the Agent in any way relating to or arising out of, this Agreement, a Supplement, any of the other Loan Documents or any documents contemplated by or referred to herein or therein or the transactions contemplated hereby or thereby or any action taken or omitted by the Agent under or in connection with any of the foregoing; The agreements in this Section shall survive the payment of each Loan and all other amounts payable hereunder. Agent shall not be liable for any action taken or not taken by it (i) with the consent or at the request of any Lender or as Agent shall believe in good faith shall be necessary, under the circumstances or (ii) in the absence of its own gross negligence or willful misconduct.

**10.3 Duties.** Agent shall not be responsible for or have any duty to ascertain or inquire into (i) any statement, warranty or representation made in or in connection with this Agreement or any other Loan Document, (ii) the contents of any certificate, report or other document delivered hereunder or thereunder or in connection herewith or therewith, (iii) the performance or observance of any of the covenants, agreements or other terms or conditions set forth herein or therein or the occurrence of any default or Event of Default, (iv) the validity, enforceability, effectiveness or genuineness of this Agreement, any other Loan Document or any other agreement, instrument or document or (v) the satisfaction of any condition set forth in Section 4 or elsewhere herein, other than to confirm receipt of items expressly required to be delivered to the Agent.

**10.4 Reliance by Agent.** Agent may rely, and shall be fully protected in acting, or refraining to act, upon, any resolution, statement, certificate, instrument, opinion, report, notice, request, consent, order, bond or other paper or document that it has no reason to believe to be other than genuine and to have been signed or presented by the proper party or parties or, in the case of cables, telecopies and telexes, to have been sent by the proper party or parties. In the absence of its gross negligence or willful misconduct, Agent may conclusively rely, as to the truth of the statements and the correctness of the opinions expressed therein, upon any certificates or opinions furnished to Agent and conforming to the requirements of the Loan Agreement or any of the other Loan Documents. Agent may consult with counsel, and any opinion or legal advice of such counsel shall be full and complete authorization and protection in respect of any action taken, not taken or suffered by Agent hereunder or under any Loan Documents in accordance therewith. Agent shall have the right at any time to seek instructions concerning the administration of the Collateral from any court of competent jurisdiction. Agent shall not be under any obligation to exercise any of the rights or powers granted to Agent by this Agreement, the Loan Agreement and the other Loan Documents at the request or direction of Lenders unless Agent shall have been provided by Lenders with adequate security and indemnity against the costs, expenses and liabilities that may be incurred by it in compliance with such request or direction.

**10.5 Collateral Agent.** The Agent shall also act as the “collateral agent” under the Loan Documents, and each of the Lenders hereby irrevocably appoints and authorizes the Agent to act as the agent of such Lender for purposes of acquiring, holding and enforcing any and all Liens on Collateral granted by Borrowers to secure any of the Obligations. Each Lender hereby authorizes Agent, on behalf of and for the ratable benefit of Lenders, in its capacity as collateral agent, to enter into any of the Loan Documents as secured party for purposes of acquiring, holding and enforcing all Liens on Collateral (and any other collateral from time to time securing the Obligations), and as Agent for and representative of Lender thereunder, and each Lender agrees to be bound by the terms of each such document. All powers, rights and remedies under the Loan Documents may be exercised solely by Agent, at the direction of the Required Lenders, for the benefit of Lenders and Agent in accordance with the terms thereof. In the event of a foreclosure on any of the Collateral pursuant to a public or private sale, either Agent or any Lender may be the purchaser of any or all of such Collateral at any such sale and Agent, as agent for and representative of Lenders (but not any Lender or Lenders in its or their respective individual capacities unless Required Lenders shall otherwise agree in writing) shall be entitled (subject to the proviso at the end of this sentence), for the purpose of bidding and making settlement or payment of the purchase price for all or any portion of the Collateral sold at any such public sale, to use and apply any of the Obligations as a credit on account of the purchase price for any Collateral payable by Agent at such sale; provided however, that neither Agent nor any Lender shall “credit bid” at any foreclosure and/or other public or private sale absent the consent of the Required Lenders. Without limiting the generality of the foregoing, Agent is hereby expressly authorized to execute any and all documents (including releases) that bind Lenders with respect to (i) the Collateral and the rights of Lenders with respect thereto, as contemplated by and in accordance with the provisions of the Loan Documents, and (ii) any other subordination agreement with respect to any Subordinated Debt.

**10.6 Successor Agents.** Agent may resign upon thirty (30) days’ notice to the Lenders and Borrowers. If Agent shall resign in its capacity under this Agreement and the other Loan Documents, then the Required Lenders shall appoint a successor agent, whereupon such successor agent shall succeed to the rights, powers and duties of Agent in its capacity, and the term “Agent” shall mean such successor agent effective upon such appointment and approval, and the former Agent’s rights, powers and duties as Agent in its capacity shall be terminated, without any other or further act or deed on the part of such former Agent or any of the parties to this Agreement or any Lender. If no applicable successor agent has accepted appointment as such Agent in its capacity by the date that is twenty (20) days following such retiring Agent’s notice of resignation, such retiring Agent’s resignation shall nevertheless thereupon become effective and the Lenders shall assume and perform all of the duties of such Agent hereunder until such time, if any, as the Required Lenders appoint a successor agent as provided for above. After any retiring Agent’s resignation as Agent, the provisions of this Article 10 shall inure to its benefit as to any actions taken or omitted to be taken by it while it was an Agent under this Agreement and the other Loan Documents.

## **ARTICLE 11 - DEFINITIONS**

The definitions appearing in this Agreement or any Supplement shall be applicable to both the singular and plural forms of the defined terms:

“**Account**” means any “account,” as such term is defined in the UCC, now owned or hereafter acquired by Borrower or in which Borrower now holds or hereafter acquires any interest and, in any event, shall include, without limitation, all accounts receivable, book debts and other forms of obligations (other than forms of obligations evidenced by Chattel Paper, Documents or Instruments) now owned or hereafter received or acquired by or belonging or owing to Borrower (including, without limitation, under any trade name, style or division thereof) whether arising out of goods sold or services rendered by Borrower or from any other transaction, whether or not the same involves the sale of goods or services by Borrower (including, without limitation, any such obligation that may be characterized as an account or contract right under the UCC) and all of Borrower’s rights in, to and under all purchase orders or receipts now owned or hereafter acquired by it for goods or services, and all of Borrower’s rights to any goods represented by any of the foregoing (including, without limitation, unpaid seller’s rights of rescission, replevin, reclamation and stoppage in transit and rights to returned, reclaimed or repossessed goods), and all monies due or to become due to Borrower under all purchase orders and contracts for the sale of goods or the performance of services or both by Borrower or in connection with any other transaction (whether or not yet earned by performance on the part of Borrower), now in existence or hereafter occurring, including, without limitation, the right to receive the proceeds of said purchase orders and contracts, and all collateral security and guarantees of any kind given by any Person with respect to any of the foregoing.

“**Account Control Agreement**” means any control agreement entered into among the depository institution at which a Borrower or any Subsidiary maintains a Deposit Account or the securities intermediary or commodity intermediary at which a Borrower or any Subsidiary maintains a Securities Account or a Commodity Account, pursuant to which Agent, for the benefit of Lenders, obtains control (within the meaning of the UCC over such Deposit Account, Securities Account, or Commodity Account).

“**Affiliate**” means any Person which directly or indirectly controls, is controlled by, or is under common control with Borrower. “Control,” “controlled by” and “under common control with” mean direct or indirect possession of the power to direct or cause the direction of management or policies (whether through ownership of voting securities, by contract or otherwise); provided, that control shall be conclusively presumed when any Person or affiliated group directly or indirectly owns at least twenty percent (20%) or more of the securities having ordinary voting power for the election of directors of a corporation.

“**Agreement**” means this Loan and Security Agreement and each Supplement thereto, as each may be amended or supplemented from time to time.

“**Bankruptcy Code**” means the Federal Bankruptcy Reform Act of 1978 (11 U.S.C. §101, et seq.), as amended.

“**Basic Interest**” means the rate of interest payable on the outstanding balance of each Loan at the applicable Designated Rate.

“**Borrowing Date**” means the Business Day on which the proceeds of a Loan are disbursed by any Lender.

“**Borrowing Request**” means a written request from Borrower in substantially the form of Exhibit “B” to the Supplement, requesting the funding of one or more Loans on a particular Borrowing Date.

“**Business Day**” means any day other than a Saturday, Sunday or other day on which commercial banks in New York City or San Francisco are authorized or required by law to close.

“**Change of Control**” means: (a) any sale, license, or other disposition of all or substantially all of the assets of Borrower; (b) any reorganization, consolidation, merger or other transaction involving Borrower; or (c) any transaction or series of related transactions in which any Person or two or more Persons acting in concert shall have acquired by contract or otherwise, the power to control the management of Borrower, or to control the equity interests of Borrower entitled to vote for members of the Board of Directors or equivalent governing body of Borrower on a fully-diluted basis (and taking into account all such securities that such Person or Persons have the right to acquire pursuant to any option right) representing 50% or more of the combined voting power of such securities (other than in connection with a public offering or a sale to recognized venture capital investors in a transaction or series of transactions effected by Borrower for financing purposes, so long as Borrower identifies to Agent and each Lender the venture capital investors prior to the closing of the transaction and provides Agent and each Lender with a description of the material terms of such transaction).

“**Chattel Paper**” means any “chattel paper,” as such term is defined in the UCC, now owned or hereafter acquired by Borrower or in which Borrower now holds or hereafter acquires any interest.

“**Closing Date**” means the date of this Agreement.

“**Collateral**” means all of Borrower’s right, title and interest in and to the following property, whether now owned or hereafter acquired and wherever located: (a) all Receivables; (b) all Equipment; (c) all Fixtures; (d) all General Intangibles; (e) all Inventory; (f) all Investment Property; (g) all Deposit Accounts; (h) all Shares; (i) all other Goods and personal property of Borrower, whether tangible or intangible and whether now or hereafter owned or existing, leased, consigned by or to, or acquired by, Borrower and wherever located; (j) all Records; and (k) all Proceeds of each of the foregoing and all accessions to, substitutions and replacements for, and rents, profits and products of each of the foregoing.

Notwithstanding the foregoing the term “Collateral” shall not include: (i) if Borrower demonstrates, to Agent’s reasonable satisfaction, a present and existing adverse tax consequence from a grant of one hundred percent (100%) of the issued and outstanding capital stock, membership units or other securities entitled to vote owned or held of record by Borrower in any Subsidiary that is a controlled foreign corporation (as defined in the Internal Revenue Code), more than sixty-five percent (65%) of such capital stock, membership units or other securities, provided that in all instances the Collateral shall include one hundred percent (100%) of the issued and outstanding non-voting capital stock of such Subsidiary; (ii) “intent-to-use” trademarks at all times prior to the first use thereof, whether by the actual use thereof in commerce, the recording of a statement of use with the United States Patent and Trademark Office or otherwise, but only to the extent the granting of a security interest in such “intent to use” trademarks would be contrary to applicable law; (iii) any contract, Instrument or Chattel Paper in which Borrower has any right, title or interest if and to the extent such contract, Instrument or Chattel Paper includes a provision containing a restriction on assignment such that the creation of a security interest in the right, title or interest of Borrower therein would be prohibited and would, in and of itself, cause or result in a default thereunder enabling another person party to such contract, Instrument or Chattel Paper to enforce any remedy with respect thereto; or (iv) any Excluded Account; provided, however, that the foregoing exclusion shall not apply if (A) such prohibition has been waived or such other person has otherwise consented to the creation hereunder of a security interest in such contract, Instrument or Chattel Paper, or (B) such prohibition would be rendered ineffective pursuant to Sections 9-407(a) or 9-408(a) of the UCC, as applicable and as then in effect in any relevant jurisdiction, or any other applicable law (including the Bankruptcy Code or principles of equity); provided, further, that immediately upon the ineffectiveness, lapse or termination of any such provision, the term “Collateral” shall include, and Borrower shall be deemed to have granted a security interest in, all its rights, title and interests in and to such contract, Instrument or Chattel Paper as if such provision had never been in effect; and provided further that the foregoing exclusion shall in no way be construed so as to limit, impair or otherwise affect Agent’s unconditional continuing security interest in and to all rights, title and interests of Borrower in or to any payment obligations or other rights to receive monies due or to become due under any such contract, Instrument or Chattel Paper and in any such monies and other proceeds of such contract, Instrument or Chattel Paper.

“**Commitment**” means the obligation of each Lender to make Loans to Borrower up to the aggregate principal amount set forth in the Supplement.

“**Copyright License**” means any written agreement granting any right to use any Copyright or Copyright registration now owned or hereafter acquired by Borrower or in which Borrower now holds or hereafter acquires any interest.

“**Copyrights**” means all of the following now owned or hereafter acquired by Borrower or in which Borrower now holds or hereafter acquires any interest: (i) all copyrights, whether registered or unregistered, held pursuant to the laws of the United States, any State thereof or of any other country; (ii) all registrations, applications and recordings in the United States Copyright Office or in any similar office or agency of the United States, any State thereof or any other country; (iii) all continuations, renewals or extensions thereof; and (iv) any registrations to be issued under any pending applications.

“**Default**” means an event which with the giving of notice, passage of time, or both would constitute an Event of Default.

“**Default Rate**” means the applicable Designated Rate plus four percent (4%) per annum.

“**Deposit Accounts**” means any “deposit accounts,” as such term is defined in the UCC, now owned or hereafter acquired by Borrower or in which Borrower now holds or hereafter acquires any interest.

“**Designated Rate**” means the rate of interest per annum described in the Supplement as being applicable to an outstanding Loan from time to time.

“**Documents**” means any “documents,” as such term is defined in the UCC, now owned or hereafter acquired by Borrower or in which Borrower now holds or hereafter acquires any interest.

“**Dollars**” or “**\$**” means lawful currency of the United States.

“**Environmental Laws**” means all federal, state or local laws, statutes, common law duties, rules, regulations, ordinances and codes, together with all administrative orders, directed duties, requests, licenses, authorizations and permits of, and agreements with, any governmental authorities, in each case relating to environmental, health, or safety matters.

“**Equity Grant**” has the meaning specified in the Supplement.

“**Equipment**” means any “equipment,” as such term is defined in the UCC, now owned or hereafter acquired by Borrower or in which Borrower now holds or hereafter acquires any interest and any and all additions, substitutions and replacements of any of the foregoing, wherever located, together with all attachments, components, parts, equipment and accessories installed thereon or affixed thereto.

“**Excluded Account**” means any of the following Deposit Account or Securities Account of Borrower: (i) accounts used solely for payroll, payroll taxes and other employee wage and benefit payments so long as in the aggregate all such accounts do not have at any time balances exceeding the amount required to fund the then-next two (2) payroll cycles; (ii) accounts used solely for the payment of federal, state or local taxes so long as any amounts in such accounts at all times are used solely for the payment of federal, state or local taxes, and any excess amounts are immediately swept to an account subject to an Account Control Agreement; (iii) zero-balance accounts or disbursement accounts maintained solely for cash management purposes that automatically sweeps funds to an account subject to an Account Control Agreement; and (iv) accounts subject to restrictions under applicable law, regulatory requirements, or contractual obligations that prohibit the granting of a security interest or control agreement in favor of the Agent.

“**Event of Default**” means any event described in Section 7.1.

“**Fixtures**” means any “fixtures,” as such term is defined in the UCC, now owned or hereafter acquired by Borrower or in which Borrower now holds or hereafter acquires any interest.

**“GAAP”** means generally accepted accounting principles and practices consistent with those principles and practices promulgated or adopted by the Financial Accounting Standards Board and the Board of the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants, their respective predecessors and successors. Each accounting term used but not otherwise expressly defined herein shall have the meaning given it by GAAP.

**“General Intangibles”** means any “general intangibles,” as such term is defined in the UCC, now owned or hereafter acquired by Borrower or in which Borrower now holds or hereafter acquires any interest and, in any event, shall include, without limitation, all right, title and interest that Borrower may now or hereafter have in or under any contract, all customer lists, Copyrights, Trademarks, Patents, websites, domain names, and all applications therefor and reissues, extensions, or renewals thereof, other items of, and rights to, Intellectual Property, interests in partnerships, joint ventures and other business associations, Licenses, permits, trade secrets, proprietary or confidential information, inventions (whether or not patented or patentable), technical information, procedures, designs, knowledge, know-how, software, data bases, data, skill, expertise, recipes, experience, processes, models, drawings, materials and records, goodwill (including, without limitation, the goodwill associated with any Trademark, Trademark registration or Trademark licensed under any Trademark License), claims in or under insurance policies, including unearned premiums, uncertificated securities, money, cash or cash equivalents, deposit, checking and other bank accounts, rights to sue for past, present and future infringement of Copyrights, Trademarks and Patents, rights to receive tax refunds and other payments and rights of indemnification.

**“Goods”** means any “goods,” as such term is defined in the UCC, now owned or hereafter acquired by Borrower or in which Borrower now holds or hereafter acquires any interest.

**“Indebtedness”** of any Person means at any date, without duplication and without regard to whether matured or unmatured, absolute or contingent: (i) all obligations of such Person for borrowed money; (ii) all obligations of such Person evidenced by bonds, debentures, notes, or other similar instruments; (iii) all obligations of such Person to pay the deferred purchase price of property or services, except trade accounts payable arising in the ordinary course of business; (iv) all obligations of such Person as lessee under capital leases; (v) all obligations of such Person to reimburse or prepay any bank or other Person in respect of amounts paid under a letter of credit, banker’s acceptance, or similar instrument, whether drawn or undrawn; (vi) all obligations of such Person to purchase securities which arise out of or in connection with the sale of the same or substantially similar securities; (vii) all obligations of such Person to purchase, redeem, exchange, convert or otherwise acquire for value any capital stock of such Person or any warrants, rights or options to acquire such capital stock, now or hereafter outstanding, except to the extent that such obligations remain performable solely at the option of such Person; (viii) all obligations to repurchase assets previously sold (including any obligation to repurchase any accounts or chattel paper under any factoring, receivables purchase, or similar arrangement); (ix) obligations of such Person under interest rate swap, cap, collar or similar hedging arrangements; and (x) all obligations of others of any type described in clause (i) through clause (ix) above guaranteed by such Person.

**“Insolvency Proceeding”** means with respect to a Person (a) any case, action or proceeding before any court or other governmental authority relating to bankruptcy, reorganization, insolvency, liquidation, receivership, dissolution, winding-up or relief of debtors with respect to such Person, or (b) any general assignment for the benefit of creditors, composition, marshalling of assets for creditors, or other, similar arrangement in respect of such Person’s creditors generally or any substantial portion of its creditors, undertaken under U.S. Federal, state or foreign law, including the Bankruptcy Code, but in each case, excluding any avoidance or similar action against such Person commenced by an assignee for the benefit of creditors, bankruptcy trustee, debtor in possession, or other representative of another Person or such other Person’s estate.

**“Instruments”** means any “instrument,” as such term is defined in the UCC, now owned or hereafter acquired by Borrower or in which Borrower now holds or hereafter acquires any interest.

**“Intellectual Property”** means all of Borrower’s Copyrights, Trademarks, Patents, Licenses, trade secrets, source codes, customer lists, proprietary or confidential information, inventions (whether or not patented or patentable), technical information, procedures, designs, knowledge, know-how, software, data bases, skill, expertise, experience, processes, models, drawings, materials, records and goodwill associated with the foregoing.

**“Intellectual Property Security Agreement”** means any Intellectual Property Security Agreement executed and delivered by Borrower in favor of Agent, as the same may be amended, supplemented, or restated from time to time.

**“Inventory”** means any “inventory,” as such term is defined in the UCC, wherever located, now owned or hereafter acquired by Borrower or in which Borrower now holds or hereafter acquires any interest, and, in any event, shall include, without limitation, all inventory, goods and other personal property that are held by or on behalf of Borrower for sale or lease or are furnished or are to be furnished under a contract of service or that constitute raw materials, work in process or materials used or consumed or to be used or consumed in Borrower’s business, or the processing, packaging, promotion, delivery or shipping of the same, and all finished goods, whether or not the same is in transit or in the constructive, actual or exclusive possession of Borrower or is held by others for Borrower’s account, including, without limitation, all goods covered by purchase orders and contracts with suppliers and all goods billed and held by suppliers and all such property that may be in the possession or custody of any carriers, forwarding agents, truckers, warehousemen, vendors, selling agents or other Persons.

**“Investment Property”** means any “investment property,” as such term is defined in the UCC, now owned or hereafter acquired by Borrower or in which Borrower now holds or hereafter acquires any interest.

**“Key Person”** means (i) as of the Closing Date, Bradley Burnam or (ii) a successor thereof in accordance with Section 5.12.

**“Letter of Credit Rights”** means any “letter of credit rights,” as such term is defined in the UCC, now owned or hereafter acquired by Borrower or in which Borrower now holds or hereafter acquires any interest, including any right to payment under any letter of credit.

**“License”** means any Copyright License, Patent License, Trademark License or other license of rights or interests now held or hereafter acquired by Borrower or in which Borrower now holds or hereafter acquires any interest and any renewals or extensions thereof.

**“Lien”** means any mortgage, deed of trust, pledge, hypothecation, assignment for security, security interest, encumbrance, levy, lien or charge of any kind, whether voluntarily incurred or arising by operation of law or otherwise, against any property, any conditional sale or other title retention agreement, any lease in the nature of a security interest, and the filing of any financing statement (other than a precautionary financing statement with respect to a lease that is not in the nature of a security interest) under the UCC or comparable law of any jurisdiction.

**“Loan”** means an extension of credit by each Lender under this Agreement.

**“Loan Documents”** means, individually and collectively, this Loan and Security Agreement, each Supplement, each Note, the Intellectual Property Security Agreement, and any other security or pledge agreement(s), any Account Control Agreement and all other contracts, instruments, addenda and documents executed in connection with this Agreement or the extensions of credit which are the subject of this Agreement.

**“Material Adverse Effect”** or **“Material Adverse Change”** means (a) a material adverse change in, or a material adverse effect upon, the operations, business, properties, or financial condition of Borrower; (b) a material impairment of the ability of Borrower to repay the Obligations as and when due; or (c) a material adverse effect upon the legality, validity, binding effect or enforceability against Borrower of any Loan Document.

**“Note”** means a promissory note substantially in the form attached to the Supplement as Exhibit “A”, executed by Borrower evidencing each Loan.

**“Obligations”** means all debts, obligations and liabilities of Borrower to each Lender or Agent now or hereafter made, incurred or created under, pursuant to or in connection with this Agreement or any other Loan Document (other than the Warrants), whether voluntary or involuntary and however arising or evidenced, whether direct or acquired by such Lender or Agent by assignment or succession, whether due or not due, absolute or contingent, liquidated or unliquidated, determined or undetermined, and whether Borrower may be liable individually or jointly, or whether recovery upon such debt may be or become barred by any statute of limitations or otherwise unenforceable; and all renewals, extensions and modifications thereof; and all attorneys’ fees and costs incurred by each Lender and Agent in connection with the collection and enforcement thereof as provided for in any such Loan Document.

**“Patent License”** means any written agreement granting any right with respect to any invention on which a Patent is in existence now owned or hereafter acquired by Borrower or in which Borrower now holds or hereafter acquires any interest.

**“Patents”** means all of the following property now owned or hereafter acquired by Borrower or in which Borrower now holds or hereafter acquires any interest: (a) all letters patent of, or rights corresponding thereto in, the United States or any other country, all registrations and recordings thereof, and all applications for letters patent of, or rights corresponding thereto in, the United States or any other country, including, without limitation, registrations, recordings and applications in the United States Patent and Trademark Office or in any similar office or agency of the United States, any State thereof or any other country; (b) all reissues, continuations, continuations-in-part or extensions thereof; (c) all petty patents, divisionals, and patents of addition; and (d) all patents to be issued under any such applications.

**“Permitted Indebtedness”** means:

- (a) Indebtedness incurred for the acquisition of supplies, inventory or other property or services on normal trade credit;
- (b) Indebtedness incurred pursuant to one or more transactions permitted under Section 6.4;
- (c) Indebtedness of Borrower under this Agreement;
- (d) Subordinated Debt;
- (e) any Indebtedness approved by Agent and each Lender prior to the Closing Date as shown on Schedule 6.1;
- (f) Indebtedness secured by a Lien described in clause (c) of the defined term “Permitted Liens” not to exceed Two Hundred and Fifty Thousand Dollars (\$250,000) in aggregate principal amount outstanding at any time;
- (g) Indebtedness incurred under corporate credit cards not to exceed One Hundred Thousand Dollars (\$100,000) in aggregate principal amount outstanding at any time;
- (h) guaranties and similar surety obligations in respect of Indebtedness otherwise constituting Permitted Indebtedness; and
- (i) extensions, refinancings and renewals of any of the foregoing; provided that the principal amount thereof is not increased.

**“Permitted Investment”** means:

- (a) accounts receivable in the ordinary course of Borrower’s business;
- (b) Investments in domestic certificates of deposit issued by, and other domestic investments with, financial institutions organized under the laws of the United States or a state thereof, having at least One Hundred Million Dollars (\$100,000,000) in capital and a rating of at least “investment grade” or “A” by Moody’s or any successor rating agency;
- (c) Investments in marketable obligations of the United States of America and in open market commercial paper given the highest credit rating by a national credit agency and maturing not more than one year from the creation thereof;
- (d) temporary advances to cover incidental expenses to be incurred in the ordinary course of business;
- (e) Investments in joint ventures, strategic alliances, licensing and similar arrangements customary in Borrower’s industry and which do not require Borrower to assume or otherwise become liable for the obligations of any third party not directly related to or arising out of such arrangement or, without the prior written consent of Agent and each Lender, require Borrower to transfer ownership of non-cash assets to such joint venture or other entity;
- (f) Investments in one or more wholly-owned domestic Subsidiaries of Borrower, so long as in accordance with Section 6.14(a) of this Agreement, each such Person has been made a co-borrower hereunder or has executed and delivered to Agent an agreement, in form and substance reasonably satisfactory to Agent, containing a guaranty of the Obligations;

(g) Investments approved by Agent and each Lender prior to the Closing Date as shown on Schedule 6.6;

(h) Investments accepted in connection with Transfers permitted by Section 6.5;

(i) non-cash loans approved by Borrower's Board of Directors to employees, officers or directors relating to the purchase of equity securities of Borrower pursuant to employee stock purchase plans or agreements approved by Borrower's Board of Directors, limited to an aggregate total of Two Hundred and Fifty Thousand Dollars (\$250,000) at any time outstanding;

(j) Investments (including debt obligations) received in connection with the bankruptcy or reorganization of customers or suppliers and in settlement of delinquent obligations of, and other disputes with, customers or suppliers arising in the ordinary course of Borrower's business;

(k) Investments permitted under Section 6.11;

(l) Investments consisting of notes receivable of, or prepaid royalties and other credit extensions to, customers and suppliers in the ordinary course of business; and

(m) Investments by wholly owned Subsidiaries which are not co-borrowers hereunder in other wholly owned Subsidiaries or in Borrower.

**"Permitted Lien"** means:

(a) involuntary Liens which, in the aggregate, would not have a Material Adverse Effect and which in any event would not exceed, in the aggregate, the applicable Threshold Amount;

(b) Liens for current taxes or other governmental or regulatory assessments which are not delinquent, or which are contested in good faith by the appropriate procedures and for which appropriate reserves are maintained;

(c) security interests on any property held or acquired by Borrower in the ordinary course of business securing Indebtedness incurred or assumed for the purpose of financing all or any part of the cost of acquiring such property; provided, that such Lien attaches solely to the property acquired with such Indebtedness and that the principal amount of such Indebtedness does not exceed one hundred percent (100%) of the cost of such property;

(d) Liens in favor of Agent;

(e) bankers' liens, rights of setoff and similar Liens incurred on deposits made in the ordinary course of business as long as an Account Control Agreement (or equivalent) for each account in which such deposits are held in a form acceptable to Agent has been executed and delivered to Agent to the extent required under Section 6.11;

(f) materialmen's, mechanics', repairmen's, warehousemen's, carriers', landlord's (subject to Section 5.9(e) hereof), employees' or other like Liens arising in the ordinary course of business and which are not delinquent for more than 45 days or are being contested in good faith by appropriate proceedings;

(g) any judgment, attachment or similar Lien, unless the judgment it secures exceeds the applicable Threshold Amount and has not been discharged or execution thereof effectively stayed and bonded against pending appeal within thirty (30) days of the entry thereof;

(h) licenses or sublicenses of Intellectual Property in accordance with the terms of Section 6.5 hereof;

(i) Liens securing Subordinated Debt;

(j) Liens which have been approved by Agent and each Lender in writing prior to the Closing Date, as shown on Schedule 6.2 hereto;

(k) the interests of licensors under inbound licenses to Borrower;

(l) the interests of sub-lessees under subleases of real property;

(m) Liens to secure payment of workers' compensation, employment insurance, old-age pensions, social security and other like obligations incurred in the ordinary course of business (other than Liens imposed by ERISA);

(n) deposits to secure the performance of bids, trade contracts (other than for Indebtedness), leases (other than capital lease obligations), statutory obligations, surety and appeal bonds, performance bonds and other obligations of a like nature arising as a matter of law and incurred in the ordinary course of business; and

(o) zoning restrictions, easements, rights of way, restrictions on use of real property and other similar encumbrances incurred in the ordinary course of business which, in the aggregate, are not substantial in amount and do not materially detract from the value of the property subject thereto or interfere with the ordinary conduct of the business of the Borrower or any of its Subsidiaries.

**"Person"** means any individual, sole proprietorship, partnership, joint venture, trust, unincorporated organization, association, corporation, limited liability company, institution, public benefit corporation, other entity or government (whether federal, state, county, city, municipal, local, foreign, or otherwise, including any instrumentality, division, agency, body or department thereof).

**"Proceeds"** means "proceeds," as such term is defined in the UCC and, in any event, shall include, without limitation, (a) any and all Accounts, Chattel Paper, Instruments, cash or other forms of money or currency or other proceeds payable to Borrower from time to time in respect of the Collateral, (b) any and all proceeds of any insurance, indemnity, warranty or guaranty payable to Borrower from time to time with respect to any of the Collateral, (c) any and all payments (in any form whatsoever) made or due and payable to Borrower from time to time in connection with any requisition, confiscation, condemnation, seizure or forfeiture of all or any part of the Collateral by any governmental authority (or any Person acting under color of governmental authority), (d) any claim of Borrower against third parties (i) for past, present or future infringement of any Copyright, Patent or Patent License or (ii) for past, present or future infringement or dilution of any Trademark or Trademark License or for injury to the goodwill associated with any Trademark, Trademark registration or Trademark licensed under any Trademark License and (e) any and all other amounts from time to time paid or payable under or in connection with any of the Collateral.

**"Receivables"** means all of Borrower's Accounts, Instruments, Documents, Chattel Paper, Supporting Obligations, and letters of credit and Letter of Credit Rights.

**"Records"** means all Borrower's computer programs, software, hardware, source codes and data processing information, all written documents, books, invoices, ledger sheets, financial information and statements, and all other writings concerning Borrower's business.

**"Related Person"** means any Affiliate of Borrower, or any officer, employee, director of Borrower or any Affiliate.

**"Required Lenders"** means the Lenders holding at least sixty six percent (66%) of the aggregate principal balance of the Loans.

**"Rights to Payment"** means all Borrower's accounts, instruments, contract rights, documents, chattel paper and all other rights to payment, including, without limitation, the Accounts, all negotiable certificates of deposit and all rights to payment under any Patent License, any Trademark License, or any commercial or standby letter of credit.

**"Security Documents"** means this Loan and Security Agreement, the Supplement hereto, the Intellectual Property Security Agreement, and any and all Account Control Agreements, collateral assignments, chattel mortgages, financing statements, amendments to any of the foregoing and other documents from time to time executed or filed to create, perfect or maintain the perfection of Agent's Liens on the Collateral.

**"Shares"** means: (a) one hundred percent (100%) of the issued and outstanding capital stock, membership units or other securities owned or held of record by Borrower in any Subsidiary that is not a controlled foreign corporation (as defined in the Internal Revenue Code), and (b) 65% of the issued and outstanding capital stock, membership units or other securities entitled to vote owned or held of record by Borrower in any Subsidiary that is a controlled foreign corporation (as defined in the Internal Revenue Code).

**“Subordinated Debt”** means Indebtedness (i) approved by Required Lenders; and (ii) where the holder’s right to payment of such Indebtedness, the priority of any Lien securing the same, and the rights of the holder thereof to enforce remedies against Borrower following default have been made subordinate to the Liens of Agent and to the prior payment to each Lender of the Obligations, either (A) pursuant to a written subordination agreement approved by Required Lenders in their sole but reasonable discretion or (B) on terms otherwise approved by Required Lenders in their sole but reasonable discretion.

**“Subsidiary”** means any Person a majority of the equity ownership or voting stock of which is directly or indirectly now owned or hereafter acquired by Borrower or by one or more other Subsidiaries.

**“Supplement”** means that certain supplement to the Loan and Security Agreement, as the same may be amended or restated from time to time, and any other supplements entered into between Borrower, Agent and each Lender, as the same may be amended or restated from time to time.

**“Supporting Obligations”** means any “supporting obligations,” as such term is defined in the UCC, now owned or hereafter acquired by Borrower or in which Borrower now holds or hereafter acquires any interest.

**“Termination Date”** has the meaning specified in the applicable Supplement.

**“Threshold Amount”** has the meaning specified in the applicable Supplement.

**“Trademark License”** means any written agreement granting any right to use any Trademark or Trademark registration now owned or hereafter acquired by Borrower or in which Borrower now holds or hereafter acquires any interest.

**“Trademarks”** means all of the following property now owned or hereafter acquired by Borrower or in which Borrower now holds or hereafter acquires any interest: (a) all trademarks, tradenames, corporate names, business names, trade styles, service marks, logos, other source or business identifiers, prints and labels on which any of the foregoing have appeared or appear, designs and general intangibles of like nature, now existing or hereafter adopted or acquired, all registrations and recordings thereof, and any applications in connection therewith, including, without limitation, registrations, recordings and applications in the United States Patent and Trademark Office or in any similar office or agency of the United States, any State thereof or any other country or any political subdivision thereof and (b) reissues, extensions or renewals thereof.

**“UCC”** means the Uniform Commercial Code as the same may, from time to time, be in effect in the State of California; provided, that in the event that, by reason of mandatory provisions of law, any or all of the attachment, perfection or priority of, or remedies with respect to, Agent’s Lien on any Collateral is governed by the Uniform Commercial Code as enacted and in effect in a jurisdiction other than the State of California, the term “UCC” shall mean the Uniform Commercial Code as enacted and in effect in such other jurisdiction solely for purposes of the provisions thereof relating to such attachment, perfection, priority or remedies and for purposes of definitions related to such provisions. Unless otherwise defined herein, terms that are defined in the UCC and used herein shall have the meanings given to them in the UCC.

*[Signature page follows]*

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the parties have executed this Agreement as of the date first above written.

**BORROWER:**

TURN THERAPEUTICS INC.

By: /s/ Zuraiz Chaudhary  
Name: Zuraiz Chaudhary  
Title: Chief Accounting Officer

TURN CONSUMER LLC

By: /s/ Zuraiz Chaudhary  
Name: Zuraiz Chaudhary  
Title: Chief Accounting Officer

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IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the parties have executed this Agreement as of the date first above written.

**AGENT:**

AVENUE VENTURE OPPORTUNITIES FUND II, L.P.

By: Avenue Venture Opportunities Partners II, LLC  
Its: General Partner

By: /s/ Sonia Gardner  
Name: Sonia Gardner  
Title: Authorized Signatory

**LENDER:**

AVENUE VENTURE OPPORTUNITIES FUND II, L.P.

By: Avenue Venture Opportunities Partners II, LLC  
Its: General Partner

By: /s/ Sonia Gardner  
Name: Sonia Gardner  
Title: Authorized Signatory

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Schedules to  
Loan and Security Agreement  
dated as of March 23, 2026  
among  
TURN THERAPEUTICS INC.  
TURN CONSUMER LLC

and

Avenue Venture Opportunities Fund II, L.P., as Agent

and

the Lenders from time to time party thereto

**Schedule of Exceptions**

*See* attachment hereto.

**Schedule 6.1. Permitted Indebtedness**

- None

**Schedule 6.2. Permitted Liens**

- None

**Schedule 6.6. Permitted Investments**

- None
-

*Certain identified information has been excluded from this exhibit because it is both not material and is the type that the registrant treats as private or confidential. Information that was omitted has been noted in this document with a placeholder identified by the mark “[\*\*\*]”.*

**SUPPLEMENT**

to the

**Loan and Security Agreement**

**dated as of March 23, 2026**

**among**

**TURN THERAPEUTICS INC.,**

**a Delaware corporation,**

**(“Turn Therapeutics”),**

**TURN CONSUMER LLC,**

**a Delaware limited liability company**

**(“Turn Consumer”); and together with Turn Therapeutics, jointly and severally, individually and collectively, “Borrower”)**

**and**

**AVENUE VENTURE OPPORTUNITIES FUND II, L.P.,**

**a Delaware limited partnership,**

**as administrative agent and collateral agent (in such capacity “Agent”) and as a lender**

**(in such capacity, together with each other lender from time to time party hereto, a “Lender” and collectively, the “Lenders”)**

This is a Supplement identified in the document entitled Loan and Security Agreement, dated as of March 23, 2026 (as amended, restated, supplemented and modified from time to time, the “**Loan and Security Agreement**”), by and among Borrower, Lenders and Agent. All capitalized terms used in this Supplement and not otherwise defined in this Supplement have the meanings ascribed to them in Article 10 of the Loan and Security Agreement, which is incorporated in its entirety into this Supplement. In the event of any inconsistency between the provisions of the Loan and Security Agreement and this Supplement, this Supplement is controlling.

In addition to the provisions of the Loan and Security Agreement, the parties agree as follows:

**Part 1 - Additional Definitions:**

“**Amortization Period**” means the period commencing on the first day of the first full calendar month following the Interest-only Period and continuing until the Maturity Date.

“**Commitment**” means, subject to the terms and conditions set forth in the Loan and Security Agreement and this Supplement, Lender’s commitment to make Growth Capital Loans to Borrower up to an aggregate original principal amount of Seven Million Dollars (\$7,000,000) (“**Tranche 1**”) within one (1) Business Day after the Closing Date, and up to Eight Million Dollars (\$8,000,000) to be funded between September 1, 2026 and March 31, 2027, subject to the conditions in Section 1(i) of Part 2 (“**Tranche 2**”). Upon the mutual agreement of Lenders and Borrower, Lenders may make additional Growth Capital Loans to Borrower of up to an additional Ten Million Dollars (\$10,000,000) (the “**Discretionary Tranche 3**”), to be funded between January 1, 2027 and June 30, 2028, as Borrower and Lenders may mutually agree, subject to the conditions in Section 1(ii) of Part 2 and approval from Lenders’ Investment Committees, in their sole discretion; provided that, as of the Closing Date, Discretionary Tranche 3 shall not be considered, and is not, committed hereunder by any Lender and there shall be no fees associated with the Discretionary Tranche 3 until any Growth Capital Loans to made under such tranche are committed by Lenders.

**“Designated Rate”** means, for each Growth Capital Loan, a variable rate of interest per annum equal to the greater of (A) the Prime Rate plus five and one half of one percent (5.50%) and (B) twelve and one quarter of one percent (12.25%). Changes to the Designated Rate based on changes to the Prime Rate shall be effective as of the next scheduled interest payment date immediately following such change.

**“Discretionary Tranche 3 Availability Milestone”** means that, on or before the applicable Termination Date, (w) (i) Borrower has achieved the Tranche 2 Availability Milestone and (ii) Borrower has drawn the full amount of Tranche 2, (x) Borrower has received at least Fifty Million Dollars (\$50,000,000) in aggregate net proceeds from the sale and issuance of its equity securities after the Closing Date (which shall be inclusive of any net proceeds received in connection with clause (c) in the definition of Tranche 2 Availability Milestone), all based upon written evidence thereof provided to, and in form and content reasonably acceptable to, and reviewed and approved by Agent in its reasonable discretion, (y) Borrower has provided evidence satisfactory to Agent that (1) Borrower has achieved dosing the first patient in a phase 3 study of moderate-to-severe eczema or (2) Borrower has received FDA breakthrough designation or accelerated drug approval for GX-03, and (z) each Lender shall have received investment committee approval to fund its pro rata share of Discretionary Tranche 3; provided, however, Discretionary Tranche 3 shall not be made available if on the date of the occurrence of the Discretionary Tranche 3 Availability Milestone an Event of Default has occurred and is continuing.

**“FDA”** means the U.S. Food and Drug Administration or any successor thereto.

**“Final Payment”** means a payment (in addition to and not a substitution for the regular monthly payments of principal plus accrued interest) equal to three and three quarters of one percent (3.75%) of the funded amount of the Loans.

**“Growth Capital Loan”** means any Loan requested by Borrower and funded by a Lender under its Commitment for general corporate purposes of Borrower.

**“Interest-only Milestone 1”** means Borrower has (i) achieved the Tranche 2 Availability Milestone and (ii) drawn the full amount of Tranche 2.

**“Interest-only Milestone 2”** means Borrower has achieved clauses (w), (x) and (y) in the definition of the Discretionary Tranche 3 Availability Milestone.

**“Interest-only Period”** means the period commencing on the Closing Date and continuing until the fifteen (15) month anniversary of the Closing Date; provided, however, that such period shall be extended for nine (9) months if as of the last day of the Interest-only Period then in effect Borrower has achieved Interest-only Milestone 1; provided, further, that such period shall be extended for an additional six (6) months if as of the last day of the Interest-only Period then in effect Borrower has achieved Interest-only Milestone 2; provided, further, however, that the Interest-only Period shall not exceed thirty (30) months; and provided, further, however, that no extension of the Interest-only Period shall be available if as of the last day of the Interest-only Period then in effect an Event of Default shall have occurred and be continuing.

**“Loan”** or **“Loans”** mean, as the context may require, individually a Growth Capital Loan, and collectively, the Growth Capital Loans.

**“Loan Commencement Date”** means, with respect to each Growth Capital Loan: (a) the first day of the first full calendar month following the Borrowing Date of such Loan if such Borrowing Date is not the first day of a month; or (b) the same day as the Borrowing Date if the Borrowing Date is the first day of a month.

**“Market Price”** means the volume-weighted average price of the Borrower’s common stock, determined for the five (5) consecutive Trading Days ending on the last Trading Day immediately preceding the Closing Date, as reported by Bloomberg, L.P.

**“Maturity Date”** means October 1, 2029.

**“Prepayment Fee”** means, with respect to any prepayment of the Loans:

(i) if the prepayment occurs during the period commencing on the Closing Date and ending on (and including) the one-year anniversary of the Closing Date, an amount equal to the then-outstanding principal amount of the Loans being prepaid multiplied by three percent (3.00%);

(ii) if the prepayment occurs during the period commencing on the day immediately following the one-year anniversary of the Closing Date and ending on (and including) the two-year anniversary of the Closing Date, an amount equal to the then-outstanding principal amount of the Loans being prepaid multiplied by two percent (2.00%); and

(iii) if the prepayment occurs at any time after the date immediately following the two-year anniversary of the Closing Date, an amount equal to the then-outstanding principal amount of the Loans being prepaid multiplied by one percent (1.00%).

**“Prime Rate”** is the rate of interest per annum from time to time published in the money rates section of The Wall Street Journal or any successor publication thereto as the “prime rate” then in effect; provided that, in the event such rate of interest is less than zero, such rate shall be deemed to be zero for purposes of this Supplement; and provided further that if such rate of interest, as set forth from time to time in the money rates section of The Wall Street Journal, becomes unavailable for any reason as determined by Agent, the “Prime Rate” shall mean the rate of interest per annum announced by Wells Fargo Bank as its prime rate in effect at its principal office in the State of California (such announced Prime Rate not being intended to be the lowest rate of interest charged by such institution in connection with extensions of credit to debtors); provided that, in the event such rate of interest is less than zero, such rate shall be deemed to be zero for purposes of this Supplement.

**“Principal Trading Market”** means the principal trading market for the Borrower’s common stock. The “Principal Trading Market” as of the date hereof for the common stock is the Nasdaq Global Market.

**“Termination Date”** means the earlier of: (i) the date Lender may terminate making Growth Capital Loans or extending other credit pursuant to the rights of Lender under Article 7 of the Loan and Security Agreement; (ii) with respect to Tranche 2, March 31, 2027; and (iii) with respect to Discretionary Tranche 3, June 30, 2028.

**“Tranche 2 Availability Milestone”** means that, on or before the applicable Termination Date, (a) Borrower has achieved positive data in the ongoing phase 2 study of moderate-to-severe eczema, and such data is sufficient to advance into a phase 3 trial, as determined by Borrower’s Board of Directors and agreed to by Agent in writing, (b) Borrower has provided evidence satisfactory to Agent that Borrower has achieved dosing the first patient in a phase 3 study for the treatment of onychomycosis, and (c) Borrower has received at least Ten Million Dollars (\$10,000,000) in aggregate net proceeds from the sale and issuance of its equity securities after the Closing Date, all based upon written evidence thereof provided to, and in form and content reasonably acceptable to, and reviewed and approved by Agent in its reasonable discretion; provided, however, Tranche 2 shall not be made available if on the date of the occurrence of the Tranche 2 Availability Milestone an Event of Default has occurred and is continuing.

**“Threshold Amount”** means Two Hundred Fifty Thousand Dollars (\$250,000).

**“Trading Day”** means a day when the Principal Trading Market is open for trading in shares of the common stock.

**“Trading Price”** means the price equal to: (i) if shares of the Borrower’s common stock are traded on a Principal Trading Market, the closing price on such Principal Trading Market on the date of exercise of the Conversion Option; (ii) if shares of the Borrower’s common stock are actively traded over-the-counter, the closing bid price of the Borrower’s common stock on the date of exercise of the Conversion Option; or (iii) if there is no active public market for the Borrower’s common stock, the fair market value thereof, as determined in good faith by the Borrower’s Board of Directors.

## Part 2 - Additional Covenants and Conditions:

**1. Additional Condition(s) Precedent Regarding Growth Capital Loan Commitments.** In addition to the satisfaction of all of the other applicable conditions precedent specified in Sections 4.1 and 4.2 of the Loan and Security Agreement and this Supplement, each Lender's obligation to fund its pro rata share of Tranche 2 and, if applicable Discretionary Tranche 3, of Growth Capital Loans is subject to receipt by Agent of evidence that the following conditions precedent have been satisfied, as determined by Agent in its sole discretion:

(i) **Tranche 2.** Borrower has achieved the Tranche 2 Availability Milestone.

(ii) **Discretionary Tranche 3.** Borrower has achieved the Discretionary Tranche 3 Availability Milestone (including, for the avoidance of doubt, that each Lender shall have received investment committee approval to fund its pro rata share of Discretionary Tranche 3).

Subject to satisfaction of the conditions precedent identified above and as specified in Sections 4.1 and Section 4.2 of the Loan and Security Agreement and this Supplement, each Lender agrees to make Growth Capital Loans to Borrower under such Lender's Commitment from time to time from and after the Closing Date up to and including the Termination Date in an aggregate, original principal amount up to, but not exceeding, then-unfunded portion of such Lender's Commitment.

**2. Minimum Funding Amount; Maximum Number of Borrowing Requests.** Growth Capital Loans requested by Borrower to be made on a single Business Day shall be for a minimum aggregate, original principal amount of Two Million Five Hundred Thousand Dollars (\$2,500,000), or such lesser amount as may be remaining to draw under the applicable tranche, and Borrower shall not submit a Borrowing Request more frequently than once per calendar month without Agent's prior consent.

**(a) Repayment of Growth Capital Loans.** Principal of, and interest on, each Growth Capital Loan shall be payable as set forth in a Note evidencing such Growth Capital Loan (substantially in the form attached hereto as Exhibit "A"), which Note shall provide substantially as follows: principal shall be fully amortized over the Amortization Period in equal, monthly principal installments plus, in each case, unpaid interest thereon at the Designated Rate, commencing after the Interest-only Period of interest-only installments at the Designated Rate. In particular, on the Borrowing Date applicable to such Growth Capital Loan, Borrower shall pay to Agent (i) if the Borrowing Date is earlier than the Loan Commencement Date, interest only at the Designated Rate, in advance, on the outstanding principal balance of the Growth Capital Loan for the period from the Borrowing Date through the last day of the calendar month in which such Borrowing Date occurs (it being understood that this clause (i) shall not apply in the case the Borrowing Date is on the same date as the Loan Commencement Date), and (ii) the first (1st) interest-only installment at the Designated Rate, in advance, on the outstanding principal balance of the Note evidencing such Loan for the ensuing month. Commencing on the first day of the second full month after the Borrowing Date and continuing on the first day of each month during the Interest-only Period thereafter, Borrower shall pay to Agent interest only at the Designated Rate, in advance, on the outstanding principal balance of the Loan evidenced by such Note for the ensuing month. Commencing on the first day of the first full month after the end of the Interest-only Period, and continuing on the first day of each consecutive calendar month thereafter, Borrower shall pay to Agent equal consecutive monthly principal installments in advance in an amount sufficient to fully amortize the Loan evidenced by such Note over the Amortization Period, plus interest at the Designated Rate for such month. On the Maturity Date, all principal and accrued interest then remaining unpaid and the Final Payment shall be due and payable.

**3. Prepayment.** The Growth Capital Loans may be prepaid as provided in this Section 3 only. Borrower may prepay all, but not less than all, outstanding Growth Capital Loans in whole, but not in part, at any time upon no less than five (5) Business Days' prior written notice to the Lenders, by tendering to each Lender a cash payment in respect of such Loans in an amount determined by such Lender equal to the sum of: (i) the aggregate outstanding principal amount of such Loans; (ii) the accrued and unpaid interest on such Loans as of the date of prepayment; (iii) the Prepayment Fee; and (iv) the Final Payment; provided that, if a Lender has not yet exercised its rights under Section 4(e) hereof, Borrower shall provide written notice of prepayment at least ten (10) days in advance of the proposed prepayment date and such Lender shall have the option, with respect to the Conversion Option, to exercise its rights pursuant to Section 4(e) hereof by delivering written notice to Borrower at least two (2) Business Days in advance of the proposed prepayment date.

#### 4. Equity Grant and Right to Invest; Conversion Option.

**(a) Equity Grant.** As additional consideration for the making of its Commitment, each Lender has earned and is entitled to receive immediately upon the execution of the Loan and Security Agreement and this Supplement, an aggregate number of shares of Borrower's common stock purchasable by dividing (A) One Million Two Hundred Thousand Dollars (\$1,200,000) by (B) the Market Price, to be allocated to each Lender in accordance with the pro rata Commitment of each Lender (the "**Equity Grant**").

**(b) Equity Grant General.** The documentation of the Equity Grant shall be in the form and substance reasonably satisfactory to the applicable Lender.

**(c) Removal of Legends.** Any restrictive legend placed on the shares subject to the Equity Grant or the shares of common stock issuable upon exercise of the Conversion Option (collectively, the "**Securities**") shall be removed and Borrower shall issue a certificate or book-entry recordation without such restrictive legend or any other restrictive legend to the holder of the applicable Securities upon which it is stamped, if (i) such Securities are registered for resale under the Securities Act, (ii) such Securities are sold or transferred pursuant to Rule 144, or (iii) such Securities are eligible for sale under Rule 144, without the requirement for Borrower to be in compliance with the current public information required under Rule 144(c)(1) (or Rule 144(i)(2), if applicable) as to such Securities and without volume or manner-of-sale restrictions. Following the earlier of (i) the effective date of a registration statement registering the resale of the Securities under the Securities Act or (ii) Rule 144 becoming available for the resale of Securities, without the requirement for Borrower to be in compliance with the current public information required under 144(c)(1) (or Rule 144(i)(2), if applicable) as to the Securities and without volume or manner-of-sale restrictions, Borrower shall instruct the transfer agent to remove the legend from the Securities and shall cause its counsel to issue any legend removal opinion required by the transfer agent.

Any fees (with respect to the transfer agent, Borrower counsel or otherwise) associated with the issuance of such opinion or the removal of such legend shall be borne by Borrower. If a legend is no longer required pursuant to the foregoing, Borrower will no later than five (5) Trading Days following the delivery by a Lender to Borrower or the transfer agent (with notice to Borrower) of a legended certificate or instrument representing such Securities (endorsed or with stock powers attached, signatures guaranteed, and otherwise in form necessary to affect the reissuance and/or transfer) and a representation letter, deliver or cause to be delivered to such Lender a certificate or instrument (as the case may be) representing such Securities that is free from all restrictive legends. Borrower may not make any notation on its records or give instructions to the transfer agent that enlarge the restrictions on transfer set forth herein.

**(d) Right to Invest.** Lenders shall have the right, in their respective discretion, but not the obligation, to invest an aggregate amount of up to One Million Dollars (\$1,000,000) in equity securities of Borrower on the same terms, conditions, and pricing offered by Borrower to any investor existing at such time, in connection with any offering of Borrower's equity or equity-linked securities after the Closing Date; provided, however, (A) Borrower shall deliver written notice to Agent of any transaction involving Borrower's equity securities at least ten (10) Business Days prior to the closing of such transaction; and (B) the terms shall exclude a board seat on the Borrower's Board of Directors, which may be offered to other investors at Borrower's discretion. Notwithstanding the foregoing, this right to invest shall not apply to any offering pursuant to or in connection with Borrower's existing registration statements on Form S-1 or a prospectus supplement to a shelf registration statement on Form S-3 that are filed and effective as of the date hereof, including but not limited to those involving a variable rate transaction such as an at-the-market offering or equity line of credit or an "overnight" transaction designed to close the day after pricing.

**(e) Conversion Option.** Lenders shall have the right, in their respective discretion, but not the obligation, at any time and from time to time, while the Loan is outstanding, to convert an aggregate amount of up to Two Million Dollars (\$2,000,000) of the principal amount of the outstanding Growth Capital Loans (the "**Conversion Option**") into Borrower's unrestricted, freely tradeable common stock at a price per share equal to eighty percent (80.00%) of the Trading Price (the price per share, the "**Conversion Price**;" the exercise of such Conversion Option, a "**Conversion**"); provided that, the amount of the Conversion Option shall be in an aggregate amount of up to Three Million Dollars (\$3,000,000) of the principal amount of the outstanding Growth Capital Loans upon the funding of Tranche 2. The Conversion Option will be exercised by such Lender delivering a written, signed conversion notice to the Borrower in accordance with this Section 4(e) which will include (i) the date of which the conversion notice is given, (ii) a statement to the effect that the Lender is exercising the Conversion Option, (iii) the amount in respect of which the Conversion Option is being exercised and the number of shares issued and (iv) a date on which the allotment and issuance of the shares is to take place. In the event Borrower prepays the Loan in full pursuant to Section 2, Lender shall have 10 days to elect to exercise the Conversion Option prior to such prepayment. The Conversion Option will not survive the expiration or other termination of the Loan and Security Agreement and shall otherwise terminate when the Loan is repaid in full.

**(f) Conversion Limitations.** Lender shall not have the right to exercise the Conversion Option, and any such exercise shall be null and void and treated as if never made, to the extent that after giving effect to the conversion set forth on the applicable conversion notice, Lender (together with Lender's Affiliates, and any Persons acting as a group together with Lender or any of the Lender's Affiliates, the "**Attribution Parties**") would beneficially own in excess of the Beneficial Ownership Limitation (as defined below). For purposes of the foregoing sentence, the number of shares of common stock beneficially owned by Lender and its Attribution Parties shall include the number of shares of common stock issuable upon Lender's exercise of the Conversion Option with respect to which such determination is being made, but shall exclude the number of shares of common stock which are issuable upon (i) conversion of the remaining, unconverted principal amount of any outstanding Growth Capital Loans beneficially owned by Lender or any of its Attribution Parties and (ii) exercise or conversion of the unexercised or unconverted portion of any other securities of Borrower subject to a limitation on conversion or exercise analogous to the limitation contained herein beneficially owned by Lender or any of its Attribution Parties. Except as set forth in the preceding sentence, for purposes of this Section 4(f), beneficial ownership shall be calculated in accordance with Section 13(d) of the Exchange Act and the rules and regulations promulgated thereunder. To the extent that the limitation contained in this Section 4(f) applies, the determination of whether Lender can exercise the Conversion Option (in relation to other securities owned by Lender together with any Attribution Parties) shall be in the sole discretion of Lender, and the submission of a conversion notice shall be deemed to be Lender's determination of whether Lender may exercise the Conversion Option (in relation to other securities owned by Lender together with any Attribution Parties) in each case subject to the Beneficial Ownership Limitation. In addition, a determination as to any group status as contemplated above shall be determined in accordance with Section 13(d) of the Exchange Act and the rules and regulations promulgated thereunder. For purposes of this Section 4(f), in determining the number of outstanding shares of common stock, Lender may rely on the number of outstanding shares of common stock as stated in the most recent of the following: (i) Borrower's most recent periodic or annual report filed with the SEC, as the case may be, (ii) a more recent public announcement by Borrower, or (iii) a more recent written notice by Borrower or Borrower's transfer agent setting forth the number of shares of common stock outstanding. Upon the written or oral request of Lender, Borrower shall within two Trading Days confirm orally and in writing to Lender the number of shares of common stock then outstanding. In any case, the number of outstanding shares of common stock shall be determined after giving effect to the conversion or exercise of securities of Borrower, including the Conversion Option, by Lender or its Attribution Parties since the date as of which such number of outstanding shares of common stock was reported. The "**Beneficial Ownership Limitation**" shall be 4.99% of the number of shares of the common stock outstanding immediately after giving effect to the issuance of shares of common stock issuable upon exercise of the Conversion Option. By written notice to the Borrower, the Lender may from time to time increase or decrease the Beneficial Ownership Limitation to any other percentage specified in such notice; *provided* that (i) any such increase will not be effective until the sixty-first (61st) day after such notice is delivered to the Borrower, and (ii) any such increase or decrease will apply only to the Lender.

**(g) Maximum Issuance.** Notwithstanding anything anywhere in the Loan Documents to the contrary, the aggregate number of shares issued pursuant to this Supplement shall not exceed 19.9% of the total outstanding common stock of Borrower or of the total voting power of Borrower's securities as of the date hereof, unless and until Borrower obtains the stockholder approval in accordance with the applicable rules of the Principal Trading Market for issuances of shares of common stock in excess of such amount or such approval is not required pursuant to the applicable rules of the Principal Trading Market.

**5. Commitment Fee.** Borrower shall pay to each Lender, pro-rata in accordance with each Lender's respective Commitment, a commitment fee in the amount of one percent (1.00%) of the total Commitment of such Lender, due and payable on the Closing Date, of which Fifty Thousand Dollars (\$50,000) has been paid by Borrower to Lender as an advance deposit prior to the date hereof. As an additional condition precedent under Section 4.1 of the Loan and Security Agreement, each Lender shall have completed to its satisfaction its due diligence review of Borrower's business and financial condition and prospects, and such Lender's pro rata share of the Commitment shall have been approved. If this condition is not satisfied, the Fifty Thousand Dollars (\$50,000) advance deposit previously paid by Borrower shall be refunded. Except as set forth in this Section 5, the Commitment Fee is not refundable.

**6. Documentation Fee Payment.** On the Closing Date, Borrower shall reimburse each Lender and Agent pursuant to Section 9.8(a) of the Loan and Security Agreement for (i) its reasonable attorneys' fees, costs and expenses incurred in connection with the preparation and negotiation of the Loan Documents and (ii) such Lender's and Agent's costs and filing fees related to perfection of its Liens in the Collateral in any jurisdiction in which the same is located, recording a copy of the Intellectual Property Security Agreement with the United States Patent and Trademark Office or the United States Copyright Office, as applicable, and confirming the priority of such Liens.

**7. Account Information**

(a) Borrower's Primary Operating Account and Wire Transfer Instructions:

Institution Name:	[***]
Address:	[***]
ABA No.:	[***]
Contact Name:	[***]
Phone No.:	[***]
E-mail:	[***]
Account Title:	[***]
Account No.:	[***]

**8. Debits to Account for ACH Transfers.** For purposes of Sections 2.2 and 5.10 of the Loan and Security Agreement, the Primary Operating Account shall be the bank account set forth in Section 6 above, unless and until such account is changed in accordance with Section 5.10 of the Loan and Security Agreement. Borrower hereby agrees that the Growth Capital Loans will be advanced to the account specified above and regularly scheduled payments of principal, interest and fees due to each Lender will be automatically debited by each Lender from the same account. Borrower hereby confirms that the bank at which the Primary Operating Account is maintained uses that same ABA Number for incoming wires transfers to the Primary Operating Account and outgoing ACH transfers from the Primary Operating Account.

**Part 3 - Additional Representations:**

Borrower represents and warrants that as of the Closing Date and, subject to any written updates of the information set forth below by Borrower to each Lender and Agent, each Borrowing Date:

- a) Its chief executive office is located at: 250 N. Westlake Blvd, Ste 210, Westlake Village, CA 91362
- b) Its Equipment is located at: N/A
- c) Its Inventory is located at: N/A

- d) Its Records are located at: 250 N. Westlake Blvd, Ste 210, Westlake Village, CA 91362
- e) In addition to its chief executive office, Borrower maintains offices or operates its business at the following locations: 5815 Windward Pkwy Suite 302, Room #8, Alpharetta, GA 30005
- f) Other than its full corporate name, Borrower has conducted business using the following trade names or fictitious business names: Global Health Solutions Inc. (dba. Turn Therapeutics)
- g) Its state corporation identification number is: [\*\*\*]
- h) Its U.S. federal tax identification number is: 32-0456090
- i) Other than Borrower's Primary Operating Account identified in Section 7(a), Borrower maintains the following Deposit Accounts and investment accounts:

Institution Name:	
Address:	
ABA No.:	
Contact Name:	
Phone No.:	
E-mail:	
Account Title:	
Account No.:	
Account No.:	

**Part 4 - Additional Loan Documents:**

Form of Promissory Note	Exhibit "A"
Form of Borrowing Request	Exhibit "B"
Form of Compliance Certificate	Exhibit "C"

*[Remainder of this page intentionally left blank; signature page follows]*

[Signature page to Supplement to Loan and Security Agreement]

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the parties have executed this Supplement as of the date first above written.

**BORROWER:**

TURN THERAPEUTICS INC.

By: /s/ Zuraiz Chaudhary

Name: Zuraiz Chaudhary

Title: Chief Accounting Officer

TURN CONSUMER LLC

By: /s/ Zuraiz Chaudhary

Name: Zuraiz Chaudhary

Title: Chief Accounting Officer

Address for Notices:

250 N Westlake Blvd, STE 210  
Westlake Village, CA 91362  
Attn: Chief Accounting Officer  
Email: zuraiz@turntherapeutics.com

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[Signature page to Supplement to Loan and Security Agreement]

**AGENT:**

AVENUE VENTURE OPPORTUNITIES FUND II, L.P.

By: Avenue Venture Opportunities Partners II, LLC  
Its: General Partner

By: /s/ Sonia Gardner  
Name: Sonia Gardner  
Title: Authorized Signatory

Address for Notices:

11 West 42<sup>nd</sup> Street, 9<sup>th</sup> Floor  
New York, New York 10036  
Attn: Todd Greenbarg, Senior Managing Director; Chad  
Norman, Senior Portfolio Manager; Jeff Becker, Managing  
Director  
Email: tgreenbarg@avenuecapital.com;  
cnorman@avenuecapital.com; jbecker@avenuecapital.com  
Phone # 212-878-3523

**LENDER:**

AVENUE VENTURE OPPORTUNITIES FUND II, L.P.

By: Avenue Venture Opportunities Partners II, LLC  
Its: General Partner

By: /s/ Sonia Gardner  
Name: Sonia Gardner  
Title: Authorized Signatory

Address for Notices:

11 West 42<sup>nd</sup> Street, 9<sup>th</sup> Floor  
New York, New York 10036  
Attn: Todd Greenbarg, Senior Managing Director; Chad  
Norman, Senior Portfolio Manager; Jeff Becker, Managing  
Director  
Email: tgreenbarg@avenuecapital.com;  
cnorman@avenuecapital.com; jbecker@avenuecapital.com  
Phone # 212-878-3523

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EXHIBIT "A"

FORM OF PROMISSORY NOTE

Note No. X-XXX

[\$\_\_\_\_\_]

March [●], 2026

The undersigned ("Borrower") promises to pay to the order of AVENUE VENTURE OPPORTUNITIES FUND II, L.P., a Delaware limited partnership ("Lender"), at such place as Lender may designate in writing, in lawful money of the United States of America, the principal sum of \_\_\_\_\_ Dollars (\$\_\_\_\_\_), with interest thereon from the date hereof until maturity, whether scheduled or accelerated, at a variable rate per annum equal to the greater of (A) the Prime Rate plus five and one half of one percent (5.50%) and (B) twelve and one quarter of one percent (12.25%) (the "Designated Rate"), according to the payment schedule described herein, except as otherwise provided herein. In addition, on the Maturity Date, the Borrower promises to pay to the order of Lender (i) all principal and accrued interest then remaining unpaid and (ii) the Final Payment (as defined in the Loan Agreement (as defined herein)).

This Note is one of the Notes referred to in, and is entitled to all the benefits of, a Loan and Security Agreement, dated as of March 23, 2026, among Borrower, Lender, the other lender party thereto and Agent (as the same has been and may be amended, restated or supplemented from time to time, the "Loan Agreement"). Each capitalized term not otherwise defined herein shall have the meaning set forth in the Loan Agreement. The Loan Agreement contains provisions for the acceleration of the maturity of this Note upon the happening of certain stated events.

Principal of and interest on this Note shall be payable as provided under Section 2 of Part 2 of the Supplement to the Loan Agreement.

This Note may be prepaid only as permitted under Section 2 of Part 2 of the Supplement to the Loan Agreement.

Any unpaid payments of principal or interest on this Note shall bear interest from their respective maturities, whether scheduled or accelerated, at a rate per annum equal to the Default Rate, compounded monthly. Borrower shall pay such interest on demand.

Interest, charges and fees shall be calculated for actual days elapsed on the basis of a 360-day year, which results in higher interest, charge or fee payments than if a 365-day year were used. In no event shall Borrower be obligated to pay interest, charges or fees at a rate in excess of the highest rate permitted by applicable law from time to time in effect.

[Signature page to Promissory Note]

This Note shall be governed by, and construed in accordance with, the laws of the State of California, excluding those laws that direct the application of the laws of another jurisdiction.

Borrower's execution and delivery of this Note via facsimile, electronic mail (including pdf or any electronic signature complying with the U.S. federal ESIGN Act of 2000, e.g., www.docusign.com) shall constitute effective execution and delivery of this Note and agreement to and acceptance of the terms hereof for all purposes. The fact that this Note is executed, signed, stored or delivered electronically shall not prevent the assignment or transfer by Lender of this Note pursuant to the terms of the Loan Agreement or the enforcement of the terms hereof. Physical possession of the original of this Note or any paper copy thereof shall confer no special status to the bearer thereof. In no event shall an original ink-signed paper copy of this Note be required for any exercise of Lender's rights hereunder.

TURN THERAPEUTICS INC.

By: \_\_\_\_\_  
Name: Zuraiz Chaudhary  
Title: Chief Accounting Officer

TURN CONSUMER LLC

By: \_\_\_\_\_  
Name: Zuraiz Chaudhary  
Title: Chief Accounting Officer

**EXHIBIT "B"**

**FORM OF BORROWING REQUEST**

March [●], 2026

AVENUE VENTURE OPPORTUNITIES FUND II, L.P., as Agent  
11 West 42nd Street, 9th Floor  
New York, New York 10036

Re: TURN THERAPEUTICS INC.

Ladies and Gentlemen:

Reference is made to the Loan and Security Agreement, March 23, 2026 (as amended, restated or supplemented from time to time, the "Loan Agreement"; the capitalized terms used herein as defined therein), among Avenue Venture Opportunities Fund II, L.P. ("Agent"), as administrative agent and collateral agent (in such capacity, "Agent"), Avenue Venture Opportunities Fund II, L.P. (together with each other lender from time to time party thereto, collectively, "Lenders", and each a "Lender"), and Turn Therapeutics Inc. ("Borrower").

The undersigned is the \_\_\_\_\_ of Borrower and hereby requests on behalf of Borrower a Loan under the Loan Agreement, and in that connection certifies as follows:

1. The amount of the proposed Loan is Seven Million Dollars (\$7,000,000). The Borrowing Date of the proposed Loan is March [●], 2026 (the "Borrowing Date").

(a) On the Borrowing Date,

(i) Lender will wire \$[\_\_\_\_\_] less fees and expenses to be deducted on the Borrowing Date of (a) \$100,000 in respect to the Commitment Fee, of which \$50,000 has been paid to Lender prior to the date hereof, (b) \$[\_\_\_\_\_] in respect to the interest fee, and (c) \$[\_\_\_\_\_] in respect to the legal fees for net proceeds of \$[\_\_\_\_\_],

to Borrower pursuant to the following wire instructions:

Institution Name:	
Address:	
ABA No.:	
Contact Name:	
Phone No.:	
E-mail:	
Account Title:	
Account No.:	

(b) In the event legal expenses are required to be reimbursed in accordance with Section 9.8 of the Loan Agreement, on the Borrowing Date, Lender will wire \$[ ] to Manatt, Phelps & Phillips, LLP for fees and expenses pursuant to the following wire instructions:

Institution Name:	[***]
ABA No.:	[***]
Account Title:	[***]
Account No.:	[***]
Reference:	[***]
Confirm remittance:	[***]

2. As of this date, no Default or Event of Default has occurred and is continuing, or will result from the making of the proposed Loan, the representations and warranties of Borrower contained in Article 3 of the Loan Agreement and Part 3 of the Supplement are true and correct in all material respects other than those representations and warranties expressly referring to a specific date which are true and correct in all material respects as of such date, and the conditions precedent described in Sections 4.1 and/or 4.2 of the Loan Agreement and Part 2 of the Supplement, as applicable, have been met.

3. No event has occurred that has had or could reasonably be expected to have a Material Adverse Change since the later of the Closing Date and the prior Borrowing Date.

4. Borrower's most recent financial statements, financial projections or business plan dated \_\_\_\_\_, as reviewed by Borrower's Board of Directors, are enclosed herewith in the event such financial statements, financial projections or business plan have not been previously provided to Agent.

[Signature page to Borrowing Request]

Borrower shall notify you promptly before the funding of the Loan if any of the matters to which I have certified above shall not be true and correct on the Borrowing Date.

Very truly yours,

TURN THERAPEUTICS INC.

By: \_\_\_\_\_  
Name: Zuraiz Chaudhary  
Title: Chief Accounting Officer

TURN CONSUMER LLC

By: \_\_\_\_\_  
Name: Zuraiz Chaudhary  
Title: Chief Accounting Officer

Address for Notices:

250 N Westlake Blvd, STE 210  
Westlake Village, CA 91362  
Attn: Chief Accounting Officer  
Email: zuraiz@turntherapeutics.com

EXHIBIT "C"

FORM OF COMPLIANCE CERTIFICATE

AVENUE VENTURE OPPORTUNITIES FUND II, L.P., as Agent
11 West 42nd Street, 9th Floor
New York, New York 10036

Re: TURN THERAPEUTICS INC.

Ladies and Gentlemen:

Reference is made to the Loan and Security Agreement, March 23, 2026 (as amended, restated or supplemented from time to time, the "Loan Agreement"; the capitalized terms used herein as defined therein), among Avenue Venture Opportunities Fund II, L.P. ("Agent"), as administrative agent and collateral agent (in such capacity, "Agent"), Avenue Venture Opportunities Fund II, L.P. (together with each other lender from time to time party thereto, collectively, "Lenders", and each a "Lender"), and Turn Therapeutics Inc. ("Borrower").

The undersigned authorized representative of Borrower hereby certifies in such capacity that in accordance with the terms and conditions of the Loan Agreement, (i) no Default or Event of Default has occurred and is continuing, except as noted below, and (ii) Borrower is in compliance for the financial reporting period ending \_\_\_\_\_ with all required financial reporting under the Loan Agreement, except as noted below. Attached herewith are the required documents supporting the foregoing certification. The undersigned authorized representative of Borrower further certifies in such capacity that: (a) the accompanying financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Borrower's past practices applied on a consistent basis, or in such manner as otherwise disclosed in writing to Agent, throughout the periods indicated; and (b) the financial statements fairly present in all material respects the financial condition and operating results of Borrower and its Subsidiaries, if any, as of the dates, and for the periods, indicated therein, subject to the absence of footnotes and normal year-end audit adjustments (in the case of interim monthly financial statements), except as explained below.

Please provide the following requested information and indicate compliance status by circling (or otherwise indicating) Yes/No under "Included/Complies":

Table with 3 columns: REPORTING REQUIREMENT, REQUIRED, INCLUDED/COMPLIES. Rows include Balance Sheet, Income Statement & Cash Flow Statement; Operating Budgets, 409(A) Valuations & Updated Capitalization Tables; Annual Financial Statements; Board Packages; Date of most recent Board-approved budget/plan; Any change in budget/plan since version most recently delivered to Agent; Date of most recent capitalization table; Any changes in capitalization table since version most recently delivered to Agent?.

EQUITY & CONVERTIBLE NOTE FINANCINGS

*Please provide the following information (if applicable) regarding Borrower’s most-recent equity and/or convertible note financing each time this Certificate is delivered to Agent*

Date of Last Round Raised: \_\_\_\_\_  
Has there been any new financing since the last Compliance Certificate submitted? YES / NO  
*If “YES” please attach a copy of the Capitalization Table*

Date Closed: \_\_\_\_\_ Series: \_\_\_\_\_ Per Share Price: \$ \_\_\_\_\_  
Amount Raised: \_\_\_\_\_ Post Money Valuation: \_\_\_\_\_  
Any stock splits since date of last report? YES / NO  
*If yes, please provide any information on stock splits which would affect valuation:*

\_\_\_\_\_  
Any dividends since date of last report? YES / NO  
*If yes, please provide any information on dividends which would affect valuation:*

\_\_\_\_\_  
Any unusual terms? (i.e., Anti-dilution, multiple preference, etc.) YES / NO  
*If yes, please explain:*

ACCOUNT CONTROL AGREEMENTS

Pursuant to Section 6.11 of the Loan Agreement, Borrower represents and warrants that: (i) as of the date hereof, it maintains only those deposit and investment accounts set forth below (including Excluded Accounts); and (ii) to the extent required by Section 6.11 of the Loan Agreement, an Account Control Agreement has been executed and delivered to Agent with respect to each such account *[Note: If Borrower has established any new account(s) since the date of the last compliance certificate, please so indicate].*

Deposit Accounts<sup>2</sup>

	<u>Name of Institution</u>	<u>Account Number</u>	<u>Control Agt. In place?</u>	<u>Complies</u>	<u>New Account</u>
1.)	[_____]	[_____]	YES / NO	YES / NO	YES / NO
2.)	_____	_____	YES / NO	YES / NO	YES / NO

<sup>2</sup> Company: Please complete with existing accounts.

Investment Accounts

	<u>Name of Institution</u>	<u>Account Number</u>	<u>Control Agt. In place?</u>	<u>Complies</u>	<u>New Account</u>
1.)	None	_____	YES / NO	YES / NO	YES / NO
2.)	_____	_____	YES / NO	YES / NO	YES / NO
3.)	_____	_____	YES / NO	YES / NO	YES / NO
4.)	_____	_____	YES / NO	YES / NO	YES / NO

AGREEMENTS WITH PERSONS IN POSSESSION OF TANGIBLE COLLATERAL

Pursuant to Section 5.9(e) of the Loan Agreement, Borrower represents and warrants that: (i) as of the date hereof, tangible Collateral is located at the addresses set forth below; and (ii) to the extent required by Section 5.9(e) of the Loan Agreement, a Waiver has been executed and delivered to Agent, or such Waiver has been waived by Agent, *[Note: If Borrower has located Collateral at any new location since the date of the last compliance certificate, please so indicate].*

	<u>Location of Collateral</u>	<u>Value of Collateral at such Locations</u>	<u>Waiver In place?</u>	<u>Complies?</u>	<u>New Location?</u>
1.)	_____	\$ _____	YES / NO	YES / NO	YES / NO
2.)	_____	\$ _____	YES / NO	YES / NO	YES / NO
3.)	_____	\$ _____	YES / NO	YES / NO	YES / NO
4.)	_____	\$ _____	YES / NO	YES / NO	YES / NO

SUBSIDIARIES AND OTHER PERSONS

Pursuant to Section 6.14(a) of the Loan Agreement, Borrower represents and warrants that: (i) as of the date hereof, it has directly or indirectly acquired or created, or it intends to directly or indirectly acquire or create, each Subsidiary or other Person described below; and (ii) such Subsidiary or Person has been made a co-borrower under the Loan Agreement or a guarantor of the Obligations *[Note: If Borrower has acquired or created any Subsidiary since the date of the last compliance certificate, please so indicate].*

	<u>Name:</u>	<u>Jurisdiction of formation or organization:<sup>3</sup></u>	<u>Co-borrower or guarantor?</u>	<u>Complies?</u>	<u>New Subsidiary or Person?</u>
1.)	_____	_____	YES / NO	YES / NO	YES / NO
2.)	_____	_____	YES / NO	YES / NO	YES / NO
3.)	_____	_____	YES / NO	YES / NO	YES / NO
4.)	_____	_____	YES / NO	YES / NO	YES / NO

<sup>3</sup> Under the "Explanations" heading (see below) please include a description of such Subsidiary's or Person's fully diluted capitalization and Borrower's purpose for its acquisition or creation of such Subsidiary if such information has not been previously furnished to Agent.

EXPLANATIONS

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*[Remainder of this page intentionally left blank; signature page follows]*

*[Signature page to Compliance Certificate]*

Very truly yours,

TURN THERAPEUTICS INC.

By: \_\_\_\_\_  
Name: Zuraiz Chaudhary  
Title: Chief Accounting Officer

TURN CONSUMER LLC

By: \_\_\_\_\_  
Name: Zuraiz Chaudhary  
Title: Chief Accounting Officer

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### **Turn Therapeutics Secures Up to \$25 Million in Financing from Avenue Capital Group**

*Financing Extends Runway and Supports Continued Advancement of Atopic Dermatitis (Eczema) and Onychomycosis (Nail Fungus) Programs*

**LOS ANGELES – March 24, 2026** – Turn Therapeutics, Inc. (Nasdaq: TTRX), a clinical-stage dermatology company developing novel therapies for inflammatory skin diseases, today announced it has entered into a growth capital loan facility with Avenue Venture Opportunities Fund II, L.P., a fund of Avenue Capital Group, for up to \$25 million. The facility includes an initial \$7 million tranche funded at closing, with up to an additional \$18 million available upon achievement of clinical and corporate milestones.

“This financing comes at a critical inflection point for Turn as we approach the mid-year readout of our Phase 2 trial in moderate-to-severe atopic dermatitis,” said Brad Burnam, Chief Executive Officer of Turn Therapeutics. “GX-03 has generated encouraging independent investigator-sponsored human data in onychomycosis, where effective treatment options remain limited. We intend to continue advancing the onychomycosis program in parallel with delivering the Phase 2 atopic dermatitis data from our ongoing trial.”

Funds from the initial tranche of the Avenue Capital Group financing are expected to extend Turn Therapeutics’ runway through its Phase 2 atopic dermatitis readout and support preparation for registrational trials for GX-03 as a treatment for moderate-to-severe atopic dermatitis and onychomycosis. The Company anticipates that proceeds from the full financing will extend the runway through the end of 2027.

“We are pleased to partner with Turn Therapeutics and support its development of differentiated therapies in dermatology,” said Chad Norman, Senior Portfolio Manager at Avenue Capital Group. “We were impressed by the clinical progress to date and the potential of GX-03 across multiple indications, and we structured this facility to support the Company’s next phase of growth.”

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## **About Avenue Capital Group**

Avenue Capital Group is a global investment firm focused primarily on opportunistic credit and special situations investments across the United States, Europe, and Asia. Founded in 1995 by Marc Lasry and Sonia Gardner, Avenue manages over \$11 billion in assets with offices worldwide.

## **About Turn Therapeutics**

Turn Therapeutics is a clinical-stage biotechnology company developing precision therapies for inflammatory skin diseases. Its lead candidate, GX-03, is a first-in-class, non-systemic topical therapy in development for moderate-to-severe atopic dermatitis, with additional potential in onychomycosis and other dermatologic conditions.

## **Forward-Looking Statement**

Certain statements in this press release may constitute “forward-looking statements” within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. All statements, other than statements of historical fact, contained in this press release are forward-looking statements. Forward-looking statements contained in this press release may be identified by the use of words such as “anticipate,” “believe,” “contemplate,” “could,” “estimate,” “expect,” “intend,” “seek,” “may,” “might,” “plan,” “potential,” “predict,” “project,” “suggest,” “target,” “aim,” “should,” “will,” “would,” or the negative of these words or other similar expressions, although not all forward-looking statements contain these words. Forward-looking statements are based on Turn’s current expectations and are subject to inherent uncertainties, risks, and assumptions that are difficult to predict, including risks related to the timing and effectiveness of the Company’s registration statement, the success of development programs, and the Company’s ability to execute its strategic plan. Further, certain forward-looking statements are based on assumptions as to future events that may not prove to be accurate. For a further discussion of risks and uncertainties that could cause actual results to differ from those expressed in these forward-looking statements, as well as risks relating to the business of Turn Therapeutics in general, see the risk disclosures in the Company’s filings with the SEC. All such forward-looking statements speak only as of the date they are made, and Turn undertakes no obligation to update or revise these statements, whether as a result of new information, future events, or otherwise.

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